

# MODESTO CITY SCHOOLS

## Board Policy

**BP 5137**

### STUDENTS

#### Positive School Climate

The Governing Board desires to enhance student learning by providing an orderly, caring, and nurturing educational and social environment in which all students can feel safe and take pride in their school and their achievements. The school environment should be characterized by positive interpersonal relationships among students and between students and staff.

*(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*  
*(cf. 3515 - Campus Security) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*  
*(cf. 5131.4 - Student Disturbances) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5142 - Safety) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)*

All staff are expected to serve as role models for students by demonstrating positive, professional attitudes and respect toward each student and other staff members. Teachers shall use effective classroom management techniques based on clear expectations for student behavior.

*(cf. 4119.21/4219.21/4319.21 - Professional Standards)*

Staff shall consistently enforce Board policies and regulations which establish rules for appropriate student conduct, including prohibitions against bullying, cyberbullying, harassment of students, hazing, other violence or threats of violence against students and staff, and drug, alcohol, and tobacco use.

*(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 3513.3 - Tobacco-Free Schools)*  
*(cf. 4020 - Drug and Alcohol-Free Workplace)*  
*(cf. 5131 - Conduct)*  
*(cf. 5131.1 - Bus Conduct)*  
*(cf. 5131.6 - Alcohol and Drugs) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5131.7 - Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)*  
*(cf. 5136 - Gangs) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5144 - Discipline) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process) (N/A)*

**BP 5137 (a)**

**STUDENTS**

**Positive School Climate**

*(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities)) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)*  
*(cf. 5145.9 - Hate-Motivated Behavior) (N/A)*

→ The district's curriculum ~~shall~~ **may** include age-appropriate character education which includes, but is not limited to, the principles of equality, human dignity, mutual respect, fairness, honesty, and citizenship. Teachers are encouraged to employ cooperative learning strategies that foster positive interactions in the classroom among students from diverse backgrounds.

*(cf. 5131.9 - Academic Honesty) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6141 - Curriculum Development and Evaluation) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6142.3 - Civic Education) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6142.4 - Service Learning/Community Service Classes) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6142.92- History-Social Science Instruction) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6161.1 - Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials)*

The Superintendent or designee may develop other strategies to enhance students' feelings of connectedness with the schools, such as campus beautification projects, graffiti removal, development of extracurricular activities and after-school programs, pairing of adult mentors with individual students, recognition of student achievement, and encouragement of strong family and community involvement in the schools.

*(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5126 - Awards for Achievement) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5131.5 - Vandalism and Graffiti) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Programs) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)*  
*(cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6145.5 - Student Organizations and Equal Access) (N/A)*

Students shall have opportunities to voice their concerns about school policies and practices and to share responsibility for solving problems that affect their school.

**BP 5137 (b)**

**STUDENTS**

**Positive School Climate**

→ The schools ~~may~~ shall promote nonviolent conflict resolution techniques in order to encourage attitudes and behaviors that foster harmonious relations. As part of this effort, students ~~may~~ shall be taught the skills necessary to reduce violence, including communication skills, anger management, bias reduction, and mediation skills.

*(cf. 5138 - Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)*

→ Staff ~~may~~ shall receive professional development designed to improve classroom management, conflict resolution techniques, and communications with students and parents/guardians including persons of diverse backgrounds.

*(cf. 4131 - Staff Development) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 4231 - Staff Development) (N/A)*  
*(cf. 4331 - Staff Development) (N/A)*

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

233-233.8 Hate violence prevention  
32280-32289 School safety plans  
32295.5 Teen court programs  
35181 Governing board policy on responsibilities of students  
35291-35291.5 Rules  
44807 Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students  
48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, July 2010

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Bullying at School, 2003

Creating Safe and Drug-Free Schools: An Action Guide, 1996

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Preventing Bullying: A Manual for Schools and Communities, 1998

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education, Learning Support: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/lr>

National School Safety Center: <http://www.schoolsafety.us>

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students:

<https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/oese/oshs>

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ADOPTED: