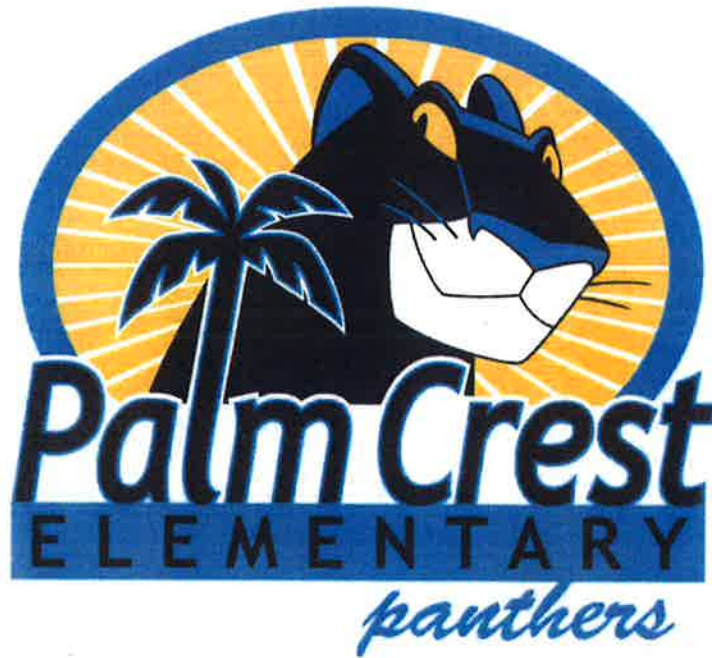


Palm Crest Elementary School



Comprehensive School Safety Plan

2020-2021

1. Summary of Changes

Updates and revisions:

- Section 2: School Site Council Assurances Page updated with new personnel
- Section 3: LCUSD School Crime Report updated
- Section 5: Updated earthquake information and drop and hold procedures
- Section 6: LCUSD Suspension Data form updated

Education Code

Education Code

Article 5. School Safety Plans

EC 32280

It is the intent of the Legislature that all California public schools, in kindergarten, and grades 1 to 12, inclusive, operated by school districts, in cooperation with local law enforcement agencies, community leaders, parents, pupils, teachers, administrators, and other persons who may be interested in the prevention of campus crime and violence, develop a comprehensive school safety plan that addresses the safety concerns identified through a systematic planning process. For the purposes of this section, law enforcement agencies include local police departments, county sheriffs' offices, school district police or security departments, probation departments, and district attorneys' offices. For purposes of this section, a "safety plan" means a plan to develop strategies aimed at the prevention of, and education about, potential incidents involving crime and violence on the school campus.

(Amended by Stats. 2003 and renumbered from 35294, Ch. 828, Sec. 12.)

Education Code

Education Code

School Safety Plans

EC 32281

(a) Each school district and county office of education is responsible for the overall development of all comprehensive school safety plans for its schools operating kindergarten or any of grades 1 to 12, inclusive.

(b) (1) Except as provided in subdivision (d) with regard to a small school district, the schoolsite council established pursuant to Section 52012 or 52852 shall write and develop a comprehensive school safety plan relevant to the needs and resources of that particular school.

(2) The schoolsite council may delegate this responsibility to a school safety planning committee made up of the following members:

(A) The principal or the principal's designee.

(B) One teacher who is a representative of the recognized certificated employee organization.

(C) One parent whose child attends the school.

(D) One classified employee who is a representative of the recognized classified employee organization.

(E) Other members, if desired.

(3) The schoolsite council shall consult with a representative from a law enforcement agency in the writing and development of the comprehensive school safety plan.

(4) In the absence of a schoolsite council, the members specified in paragraph (2) shall serve as the school safety planning committee.

(c) Nothing in this article shall limit or take away the authority of school boards as guaranteed under this code.

(d) (1) Subdivision (b) shall not apply to a small school district, as defined in paragraph (2), if the small school district develops a districtwide comprehensive school safety plan that is applicable to each schoolsite.

(2) As used in this article, "small school district" means a school district that has fewer than 2,501 units of average daily attendance at the beginning of each fiscal year.

(e) (1) When a principal or his or her designee verifies through local law enforcement officials that a report has been filed of the occurrence of a violent crime on the schoolsite of an elementary or secondary school at which he or she is the principal, the principal or the principal's designee may send to each pupil's parent or legal guardian and each school employee a written notice of the occurrence and general nature of the crime. If the principal

or his or her designee chooses to send the written notice, the Legislature encourages the notice be sent no later than the end of business on the second regular work day after the verification. If, at the time of verification, local law enforcement officials determine that notification of the violent crime would hinder an ongoing investigation, the notification authorized by this subdivision shall be made within a reasonable period of time, to be determined by the local law enforcement agency and the school district. For purposes of this section, an act that is considered a "violent crime" shall meet the definition of Section 67381 and be an act for which a pupil could or would be expelled pursuant to Section 48915.

(2) Nothing in this subdivision shall create any liability in a school district or its employees for complying with paragraph (1).

(Amended by Stats. 2003 and renumbered from 35294.1, Ch. 828, Sec. 13.)

Reference:

Education Code 48915

Education Code 52012 (Repealed)

Education Code 52852

Education Code 67381

Education Code

Education Code

School Safety Plans

EC 32282

(a) The comprehensive school safety plan shall include, but not be limited to, both of the following:

(1) Assessing the current status of school crime committed on school campuses and at school-related functions.

(2) Identifying appropriate strategies and programs that will provide or maintain a high level of school safety and address the school's procedures for complying with existing laws related to school safety, which shall include the development of all of the following:

(A) Child abuse reporting procedures consistent with Article 2.5 (commencing with Section 11164) of Title 1 of Part 4 of the Penal Code.

(B) Disaster procedures, routine and emergency, including adaptations for pupils with disabilities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. SEC. 12101 et seq.). The disaster procedures shall also include, but not be limited to, both of the following:

(i) Establishing an earthquake emergency procedure system in every public school building having an occupant capacity of 50 or more pupils or more than one classroom. A district or county office may work with the Office of Emergency Services and the Seismic Safety Commission to develop and establish the earthquake emergency procedure system. The system shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:

(I) A school building disaster plan, ready for implementation at any time, for maintaining the safety and care of pupils and staff.

(II) A drop procedure whereby each pupil and staff member takes cover under a table or desk, dropping to his or her knees, with the head protected by the arms, and the back to the windows. A drop procedure practice shall be held at least once each school quarter in elementary schools and at least once a semester in secondary schools.

(III) Protective measures to be taken before, during, and following an earthquake.

(IV) A program to ensure that pupils and both the certificated and classified staff are aware of, and properly trained in, the earthquake emergency procedure system.

(ii) Establishing a procedure to allow a public agency, including the American Red Cross,

to use school buildings, grounds, and equipment for mass care and welfare shelters during disasters or other emergencies affecting the public health and welfare. The district or county office shall cooperate with the public agency in furnishing and maintaining the services as the district or county office may deem necessary to meet the needs of the community.

(C) Policies pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 48915 for pupils who committed an act listed in subdivision (c) of Section 48915 and other school-designated serious acts which would lead to suspension, expulsion, or mandatory expulsion recommendations pursuant to Article 1 (commencing with Section 48900) of Chapter 6 of Part 27.

(D) Procedures to notify teachers of dangerous pupils pursuant to Section 49079.

(E) A discrimination and harassment policy consistent with the prohibition against discrimination contained in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 200) of Part 1.

(F) The provisions of any schoolwide dress code, pursuant to Section 35183, that prohibits pupils from wearing "gang-related apparel," if the school has adopted that type of a dress code. For those purposes, the comprehensive school safety plan shall define "gang-related apparel." The definition shall be limited to apparel that, if worn or displayed on a school campus, reasonably could be determined to threaten the health and safety of the school environment. Any schoolwide dress code established pursuant to this section and Section 35183 shall be enforced on the school campus and at any school-sponsored activity by the principal of the school or the person designated by the principal. For the purposes of this paragraph, "gang-related apparel" shall not be considered a protected form of speech pursuant to Section 48950.

(G) Procedures for safe ingress and egress of pupils, parents, and school employees to and from school.

(H) A safe and orderly environment conducive to learning at the school.

(I) The rules and procedures on school discipline adopted pursuant to Sections 35291 and 35291.5.

(J) Hate crime reporting procedures pursuant to Chapter 1.2 (commencing with Section 628) of Title 15 of Part 1 of the Penal Code.

(b) It is the intent of the Legislature that schools develop comprehensive school safety plans using existing resources, including the materials and services of the partnership, pursuant to this chapter. It is also the intent of the Legislature that schools use the handbook developed and distributed by the School/Law Enforcement Partnership Program entitled "Safe Schools: A Planning Guide for Action" in conjunction with developing their plan for school safety.

(c) Grants to assist schools in implementing their comprehensive school safety plan shall

be made available through the partnership as authorized by Section 32285.

(d) Each schoolsite council or school safety planning committee in developing and updating a comprehensive school safety plan shall, where practical, consult, cooperate, and coordinate with other schoolsite councils or school safety planning committees.

(e) The comprehensive school safety plan may be evaluated and amended, as needed, by the school safety planning committee, but shall be evaluated at least once a year, to ensure that the comprehensive school safety plan is properly implemented. An updated file of all safety-related plans and materials shall be readily available for inspection by the public.

(f) The comprehensive school safety plan, as written and updated by the schoolsite council or school safety planning committee, shall be submitted for approval under subdivision (a) of Section 32288.

(Amended by Stats. 2004, Ch. 895, Sec. 1.)

Reference:

42 USC 12101 et seq
Education Code 200
Education Code 32285
Education Code 32288
Education Code 35183
Education Code 35291
Education Code 35291.5
Education Code 48900
Education Code 48915
Education Code 48950
Education Code 49079
Penal Code 628
Penal Code 11164

Education Code

Education Code

School Safety Plans

EC 32286

(a) Each school shall adopt its comprehensive school safety plan by March 1, 2000, and shall review and update its plan by March 1, every year thereafter. A new school campus that begins offering classes to pupils after March 1, 2001, shall adopt a comprehensive school safety plan within one year of initiating operation, and shall review and update its plan by March 1, every year thereafter.

(b) Commencing in July 2000, and every July thereafter, each school shall report on the status of its school safety plan, including a description of its key elements in the annual school accountability report card prepared pursuant to Sections 33126 and 35256.

(Amended by Stats. 2003 and renumbered from 35294.6, Ch. 828, Sec. 17.)

Reference:

Education Code 33126


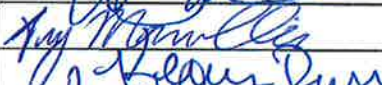
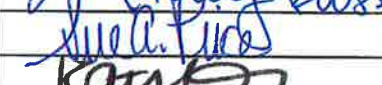
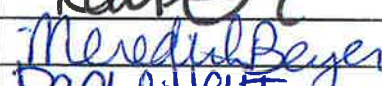







Education Code 35256

2. Assurances

Palm Crest Elementary School
Comprehensive School Safety Plan
2020-2021

The undersigned assure that the School Safety Plan includes the following elements:

- An assessment of the current status of school or school-related crimes
- Child abuse reporting procedures
- Disaster procedures, routine, and emergency
- Policies related to suspension, expulsion or mandatory expulsion and other school designated serious acts which would lead to suspension or expulsion
- Procedures regarding teacher notification of dangerous students pursuant to EC 49079
- Sexual harassment policy pursuant to EC 212.5
- Provisions of any school-wide dress code, established pursuant to EC 35183
- Procedures for safe ingress and egress to and from school
- A safe and orderly environment conducive to learning
- Rules and procedures on school discipline adopted pursuant to EC 35291 and 35291.5
- Hate crime reporting procedures pursuant to Chapter 1.2 of Title 15 of the Penal Code
- The plan was reviewed by members of the School Site Council pursuant to EC 52012
- The La Canada Public Safety Coordinator, the PTA Disaster Preparedness Volunteer, the LCTA representative, the CSEA representative, and this year's Safety Committee staff members were invited to attend and review the plan on January 28, 2020. At this time, the final plan was signed.

Position	Name	Signature
Principal	Cory Pak	
Assistant Principal	Amy Marcoullier	
Secretary	Kerry Russell	
Health Clerk	Sue Price	
Upper Grade Teacher	Katie Roberts	
Second/Third Grade Teacher	Meredith Beyer	
Primary Grade Teacher	Rachel Harter	
Parent/ School Site Council President	Beth Schupper	
City of La Canada Flintridge	Shahan Atmajian	
LCTA Representative	Jane Chang	
CSEA Representative	Dina Loftus	

3. Assessment of current status of school crime:

PCR documents crimes committed on the school campus or at school-related functions on-site. If applicable, reports are sent to the Sheriff and LCUSD's Maintenance Office. To follow is an overview of crimes committed on campus.

LCUSD VANDALISM REPORT

School Name Palm Crest Elementary

School Year 2018-2019

There were no incidents of vandalism during the 2018- 19 school year.

Incident Date	Description of Incident	Sheriff Contacted	Cost	Person/s Responsible
N/A	N/A	Yes No	N/A	N/A

4. Child abuse reporting procedures:

Child abuse reporting procedures are made pursuant to PC 11164 et. Seq. All district employees sign a district form indicating their awareness and responsibilities to report any suspected child abuse observations and notifying appropriate authorities. Additionally, employees are given a handbook clarifying their obligations.

When a report is made, site forms are kept in a confidential file in the PCR office. At the end of each year a report is filed regarding grade level and category of abuse. The information is then forwarded to the District Office where it is combined with reports from other district school sites and then filed with the LACOE.

See Board Policy BP 5141.4 to follow.

- La Canada USD | 5000 | AR 5141.4 Students

Child Abuse Reporting Procedures

Duty to Report

Certificated employees and classified employees trained in child abuse identification and reporting shall report known or suspected child abuse to a child protective agency by telephone immediately or as soon as practically possible and in writing within 36 hours. The reporting duties are individual and cannot be delegated to another individual except under circumstances set forth in Penal Code 11166.

Definitions

"Child Abuse" includes the following:

1. A physical injury inflicted by other than accidental means on a child by another person.
2. Sexual abuse of a child.
3. Willful cruelty or unjustifiable punishment of a child, or willfully inflicting unjustifiable physical pain or mental suffering, or failure to safeguard a child from these injuries when the child is under a person's care or custody.
4. Unlawful corporal punishment or injury resulting in a traumatic condition.
5. Neglect of a child or abuse in out-of-home care.

Child abuse or neglect does not include:

1. A mutual affray between minors (Penal Code 11165.6)
2. An injury caused by reasonable and necessary force used by a peace officer acting within the course and scope of his/her employment (Penal Code 11165.6)
3. The exercise by a teacher, vice principal, principal or other certificated employee of the same degree of physical control over a student that a parent/guardian would be privileged to exercise, not exceeding the amount of physical control reasonably necessary to maintain order, protect property, protect the health and safety of students, or maintain proper and appropriate conditions conducive to learning (Education Code 44807)
4. An amount of force that is reasonable and necessary for a school employee to quell a disturbance threatening physical injury to persons or damage to property, to protect himself/herself, or to obtain weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the students (Education Code 49001)
5. Physical pain or discomfort caused by athletic competition or other such recreational activity voluntarily engaged in by the student (Education Code 49001)

"Mandated Reporters" are those people defined by law as "child care custodians," "health practitioners," "child visitation monitors" and "employees of a child protective agency." Mandated reporters include virtually all school employees. The following school personnel are required to report:

Teachers, administrators, supervisors of child welfare and attendance, certificated student personnel employees, employees of a child care institutions, headstart teachers, school psychologists, licensed nurses, counselors, presenters of child abuse prevention programs and those instructional aides or other classified employees trained in child abuse reporting.

"Child Protective Agencies" are those law enforcement and child protective services responsible for investigating child abuse reports, including the local police or sheriff department, county welfare or juvenile probation department and child protective services.

"Reasonable Suspicion" means that it is objectively reasonable for a person to entertain such a suspicion, based upon facts that could cause a reasonable person in a like position, drawing when appropriate on his/her training and experience, to suspect child abuse. (Penal Code 11166)

Reportable Offenses

A mandated reporter shall make a report using the procedures provided below whenever, in his/her professional capacity or within the scope of his/her employment, he/she has knowledge of or observes a child whom the mandated reporter knows or reasonably suspects has been victim of child abuse or neglect. (Penal Code 11166)

Any mandated reporter who has knowledge of or who reasonably suspects that mental suffering has been inflicted upon a child, or that the child's emotional well-being is endangered in any other way, may report the known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect to the appropriate agency designated below. (Penal Code 11166.05)

Instances that indicate that the emotional well-being of a child might be endangered include, but are not limited to, evidence that the child is suffering from emotional damage, such as severe anxiety, depression, withdrawal, or untoward aggressive behavior towards self or others.

Any person shall notify a peace officer if he/she reasonably believes that he/she has observed the commission of a murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act by use of force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury, where the victim is a child under age 14. (Penal Code 152.3, 288)

Reporting Procedures

To report known or suspected child abuse, any employee (as defined above) shall report by telephone to the local child protective agency.

Department of Children & Family Services

3075 Wilshire Blvd., 5th Floor

Los Angeles, California 90010

(800) 540-4000

The telephone report must be made immediately, or as soon as practically possible, upon suspicion. This report will include:

1. The name of the person making the report.
2. The name of the child.
3. The present location of the child.
4. The nature and extent of any injury.
5. Any other information requested by the child protective agency, including the information that led the mandated reporter to suspect child abuse.

When the verbal report is made, the mandated reporter shall note the name of the official contacted, the date and time contacted, and any instructions or advice received.

Within 36 hours of making the telephone report, the mandated reporter shall complete and mail to the local child protective agency a written report which includes a completed Department of Justice form (DOJ SS 8572).

Reports of suspected child abuse or neglect shall include, if know: (Penal Code 11167)

1. The name, business address and telephone number of the person making the report and the capacity that makes the person a mandated person
2. The child's name and address, present location and, where applicable, school, grade and class
3. The names, addresses and telephone numbers of the child's parents/guardian
4. The information that gave rise to the reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect and the source(s) of that information
5. The name, address, telephone number and other relevant personal information about the person(s) who might have abused or neglected the child.

The mandated reporter shall make a report even if some of this information is not known or is uncertain to him/her. (Penal Code 11167)

Information relevant to the incident of child abuse or neglect may also be given to an investigator from an agency that is investigating the case. (Penal Code 11167)

Mandated reporters may obtain copies of the above form either from the district or the local child protective agency.

Instructions are included on the form, and reporters may ask the site administrator for help in completing and mailing it; however, the mandated reporter is personally responsible for ensuring that the written report is correctly filed.

Employees reporting child abuse to a child protective agency are encouraged, but not required, to notify the site administrator or designee as soon as possible after the initial verbal report by telephone. When so notified, the site administrator shall inform the Superintendent or designee.

Administrators so notified shall provide the mandated reporter with any assistance necessary to ensure that reporting procedures are carried out in accordance with law and district regulations. At the mandated reporter's request, the principal may assist in completing and filing these forms.

If the mandated reporter does not disclose his/her identity to a district administrator, he/she shall at least provide or mail a copy of the written report to the district without his/her signature or name.

Reporting the information to an employer, supervisor, school principal, school counselor, co-worker, or other person shall not be a substitute for making a mandated report to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166)

Legal Responsibility and Liability

1. Mandated reporters have absolute immunity. School employees required to report are not civilly or criminally liable for filing a required or authorized report of known or suspected child abuse.
2. If a mandated reporter fails to report an instance of child abuse which he/she knows to exist or reasonably should know to exist, he/she is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine and/or imprisonment. The mandated reporter may also be held civilly liable for damages resulting from any injury to the child after a failure to report.
3. When two or more persons who are required to report have joint knowledge of a suspected instance of child abuse, and when they so agree, the telephone report may be made by either of them and a single report made and signed by that person. However, if any person knows or should know that the designated person failed to make the report, that person then has a duty to do so.
4. The duty to report child abuse is an individual duty and no supervisor or administrator may impede or inhibit such reporting duties. Furthermore, no person making such a report shall be subject to any sanction.

Victim Interviews

Upon request, a child protective agency representative may interview a suspected victim of child abuse during school hours, on school premises, concerning a report of suspected child abuse that occurred within the child's home. The child shall be given the choice of being interviewed in private or in the presence of any adult school employee or volunteer aide selected by the child. (Penal Code 11174.3)

A staff member or volunteer aide selected by a child may decline to be present at the interview. If the selected person accepts, the principal or designee shall inform him/her, before the interview takes place, of the following legal requirements:

1. The purpose of the selected person's presence at the interview is to lend support to the child and enable him/her to be as comfortable as possible.
2. The selected person shall not participate in the interview.
3. The selected person shall not discuss the facts or circumstances of the case with the child.
4. The selected person is subject to the confidentiality requirements of the Child Abuse and Reporting Act, a violation of which is punishable as specified in Penal Code 11167.5.

If a staff member agrees to be present, the interview shall be held at a time during school hours when it does not involve an expense to the school. (Penal Code 11174.3)

Release of Child to Peace Officer or Child Protective Services Agent

When a child is released to a peace officer or child protective services agent and taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse, the Superintendent or designee and/or principal shall not notify the parent/guardian as required in other instances of removal of a child from school, but rather shall provide the peace officer or agent with the address and telephone number of the child's parent/guardian. It is the responsibility of the peace officer or agent to notify the parent/guardian of the situation. (Education Code 48906)

Peace officers and child protective services agents will be asked to sign an appropriate release or acceptance of responsibility form.

(cf. 5145.11 - Questioning and Apprehension)

When School Employees are Accused of Child Abuse

Regardless of who child abusers may be, the major responsibilities of mandated reporters are to 1) identify incidents of suspected child abuse, and 2) comply with laws requiring the reporting of suspected abuse to the proper authorities. Determining whether or not the suspected abuse actually occurred is not the responsibility of the school employee. Such determination and follow-up investigation will be made by a child protective agency.

Upon request, the Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians with procedures whereby they can report suspected child abuse occurring at a school site to appropriate agencies. Such procedures shall be in the primary language of the parent/guardian and, when communicating orally regarding those procedures, an interpreter shall be provided for parents/guardians whose primary language is other than English. (Education Code 48987)

To file a complaint against a district employee or other person suspected of child abuse or neglect at a school site, parents/guardians may file a report by telephone, in person or in writing with any appropriate agency identified above under "Reporting Procedures."

If a parent/guardian makes a complaint to any district employee, that employee shall notify the parent/guardian of procedures for filing a complaint with the appropriate agency and also is obligated pursuant to Penal Code 11166 to file a report himself/herself using the procedures described above for mandated reporters.

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

In addition, if the child is enrolled in special education, a separate complaint may be filed with the California Department of Education pursuant to 5 CCR 4650(a) (viii) (C).

Pending the outcome of an investigation by a child protective agency and before formal charges are filed, the employee may be subject to reassignment or a paid leave of absence.

Upon filing formal charges or upon conviction, the district may take disciplinary action in accordance with law, district policies, regulations and/or collective bargaining agreements. The Superintendent or designee shall seek legal counsel in connection with either the suspension or dismissal of the employee.

(cf. 4117.4 - Dismissal)

(cf. 4118 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action (Certificated))

(cf. 4218 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action (Classified))

Notifications

The Superintendent or designee shall give persons hired by the district a statement informing them that they are mandated by law to report suspected child abuse and neglect, inform them of their reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166, and provide a copy of Penal Code 11165.7 and 11166. Before beginning employment, employees shall sign the statement indicating that they have knowledge of the reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166 and that they will comply with those provisions. The signed statements shall be retained by the Superintendent or designee. (Penal Code 11166.5)

Employees who work with dependent adults shall be notified of legal responsibilities and reporting procedures pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 15630-15637.

The Superintendent or designee shall also notify all employees that:

1. A mandated reporter who reports a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect shall not be held civilly or criminally liable for making a report. Any other person making a report shall not incur civil or criminal liability unless it can be proven that he/she knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11172).
2. If a mandated reporter fails to report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect, he/she is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine and/or imprisonment. (Penal Code 11166)
3. No employee shall be subject to any sanction by the district for making a report. (Penal Code 11166)

Administrative LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

approval: May 13, 2003 La Canada Flintridge, California

Child Abuse Reporting Procedures

The Governing Board recognizes that the district has a responsibility to facilitate the prompt reporting of incidents of child abuse and neglect. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that parents/guardians have access to procedures whereby they can report suspected child abuse at a school site to appropriate child protective agencies.

(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)

(cf. 5141.41 - Child Abuse Prevention Program)

The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures and regulations for use by employees in identifying and reporting child abuse.

Employees who are mandated reporters, as defined by law and district administrative regulation, are obligated to report all known or suspected incidents of child abuse and neglect. Mandated reporters shall not investigate any suspected incidents but rather shall cooperate with agencies responsible for reporting, investigating and prosecuting cases of child abuse and neglect.

(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - Employee Notifications)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training in child abuse identification and reporting for all certificated personnel.

The Superintendent or designee shall also provide training in the duties of child abuse identification and reporting to instructional and teacher aides, teacher assistants and other classified employees. (Penal Code 11165.7)

As part of their training in child abuse identification and reporting, employees shall receive written notice of state child abuse reporting requirements and employees' confidentiality rights. (Penal Code 11165.7)

Parents/guardians may contact the Superintendent or designee to obtain procedures for filing a complaint against a district employee or other person whom they suspect has engaged in abuse of a child at a school site.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

33308.1 Guidelines on procedure for filing child abuse complaints

44690-44691 Staff development in the detection of child abuse and neglect

48906 Notification when student released to peace officer

48987 Dissemination of reporting guidelines to parents

PENAL CODE

152.3 Duty to report murder, rape or lewd or lascivious act

273a Willful cruelty or unjustifiable punishment of child; endangering life or health

288 Definition of lewd or lascivious act requiring reporting

11164-11174.3 Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

15630-15637 Dependent adult abuse reporting

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4650 Filing complaints with CDE, special education students

Management Resources:

CDE LEGAL ADVISORIES

0514.93 Guidelines for parents to report suspected child abuse by school district employees or other persons against a pupil at school site

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

School/Law Enforcement Partnership:

<http://www.cde.ca.gov/spbranch/safety/partnership.html>"><http://www.cde.ca.gov>"><http://www.cde.ca.gov/spbranch/safety/partnership.html>

California Attorney General: <http://caag.state.ca.us>

California Department of Social Services: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov>

Governor's Office of Criminal Justice Planning: <http://www.ocjp.ca.gov>

Policy LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

adopted: May 13, 2003 La Canada Flintridge, California

E 5141.4 Students

Child Abuse Reporting Requirements

Section 11166 of the Penal Code requires any child care custodian, health practitioner, fire fighter, animal control officer, or humane society officer, employee of a child protective agency or child visitation monitor who has knowledge of or observes a child in his/her professional capacity or within the scope of his/her employment whom he/she knows or reasonably suspects has been the victim of child abuse to report the known or suspected instance of child abuse to a child protective agency immediately or as soon as practically possible by telephone and to prepare and send a written report thereof within 36 hours of receiving the information concerning the incident.

"Child care custodian" includes teachers; an instructional aide, a teacher's aide, or a teacher's assistant employed by any public or private school, who has been trained in the duties imposed by this article, if the school district has so warranted to the State Department of Education; a classified employee of any public school who has been trained in the duties imposed by this article, if the school has so warranted to the State Department of Education; administrative officers, supervisors of child welfare and attendance, or certificated pupil personnel employees of any public or private school; administrators of a public or private day camp; administrators and employees of public or private youth centers, youth recreation programs and youth organizations; administrators and employees of public or private organizations whose duties require direct contact and supervision of children and who have been trained in the duties imposed by this article; licensees, administrators and employees of licensed community care or child day care facilities; headstart teachers; licensing workers or licensing evaluators; public assistance workers; employees of a child care institution including, but not limited to, foster parents, group home personnel, and personnel of residential care facilities; social workers, probation officers or parole officers; employees of a school district police or security department; any person who is an administrator or a presenter of, or a counselor in, a child abuse prevention program in any public or private school; a district attorney investigator, inspector, or family support officer unless the investigator, inspector or officer is working with an attorney appointed pursuant to Section 317 of the Welfare and Institutions Code to represent a minor; or a peace officer, as defined in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2 of this code, who is not otherwise described in this section.

"Health practitioner" includes physicians and surgeons, psychiatrists, psychologists, dentists, residents, interns, podiatrists, chiropractors, licensed nurses, dental hygienists, optometrists, or any other person who is licensed under Division 2 (commencing with Section 500) of the Business and Professions Code; marriage, family and child counselors; emergency medical technicians I or II, paramedics, or other persons certificated pursuant to Division 2.5 (commencing with Section 1797) of the Health and Safety Code; psychological assistants registered pursuant to Section 2913 of the Business and Professions Code; marriage, family and child counselor trainees as defined in subdivision (c) of Section 4980.03 of the Business and Professions Code; unlicensed marriage, family and child counselor interns registered under Section 4980.44 of the Business and Professions Code; state or county public health employees who treat minors for venereal disease or any other condition; coroners; paramedics; and religious practitioners who diagnose, examine, or treat children.

"Child visitation monitor" means any person as defined in Section 11165.15.

I have been informed of the above law and will comply with its provisions.

(Type employee's name below line, requiring signature above)

This statement is a permanent record of the district. The cost of printing, distribution, and filing of these statements is borne by the district.

This subdivision is not applicable to persons employed by child protective agencies, public or private youth centers, youth recreation programs and youth organizations as members of the support staff or maintenance staff and who do not work with, observe, or have knowledge of children as part of their official duties.

LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

La Canada Flintridge, California

Print

SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE REPORT

Reset Form

To Be Completed by **Mandated Child Abuse Reporters**
Pursuant to Penal Code Section 11166

CASE NAME: _____

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE

CASE NUMBER: _____

A. REPORTING PARTY	NAME OF MANDATED REPORTER		TITLE		MANDATED REPORTER CATEGORY		
	REPORTER'S BUSINESS/AGENCY NAME AND ADDRESS		Street	City	Zip	DID MANDATED REPORTER WITNESS THE INCIDENT? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
	REPORTER'S TELEPHONE (DAYTIME) ()		SIGNATURE		TODAY'S DATE		
B. REPORT NOTIFICATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW ENFORCEMENT <input type="checkbox"/> COUNTY PROBATION		AGENCY				
	<input type="checkbox"/> COUNTY WELFARE / CPS (Child Protective Services)						
	ADDRESS		Street	City	Zip	DATE/TIME OF PHONE CALL	
C. VICTIM One report per victim	NAME (LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE)				BIRTHDATE OR APPROX. AGE	SEX	ETHNICITY
	ADDRESS				Street	City	Zip
	PRESENT LOCATION OF VICTIM				SCHOOL	CLASS	GRADE
	PHYSICALLY DISABLED? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		OTHER DISABILITY (SPECIFY)		PRIMARY LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN HOME	
	IN FOSTER CARE? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	IF VICTIM WAS IN OUT-OF-HOME CARE AT TIME OF INCIDENT, CHECK TYPE OF CARE: <input type="checkbox"/> DAY CARE <input type="checkbox"/> CHILD CARE CENTER <input type="checkbox"/> FOSTER FAMILY HOME <input type="checkbox"/> FAMILY FRIEND <input type="checkbox"/> GROUP HOME OR INSTITUTION <input type="checkbox"/> RELATIVE'S HOME				TYPE OF ABUSE (CHECK ONE OR MORE) <input type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL <input type="checkbox"/> MENTAL <input type="checkbox"/> SEXUAL <input type="checkbox"/> NEGLECT <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
	RELATIONSHIP TO SUSPECT				PHOTOS TAKEN? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	DID THE INCIDENT RESULT IN THIS VICTIM'S DEATH? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNK	
D. INVOLVED PARTIES	VICTIMS						
	SIBLINGS						
	1. NAME		BIRTHDATE	SEX	ETHNICITY	NAME	
	2. NAME		BIRTHDATE	SEX	ETHNICITY	NAME	
	3. NAME		BIRTHDATE	SEX	ETHNICITY	NAME	
	4. NAME		BIRTHDATE	SEX	ETHNICITY	NAME	
	NAME (LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE)		BIRTHDATE OR APPROX. AGE		SEX	ETHNICITY	
	ADDRESS		Street	City	Zip	HOME PHONE ()	BUSINESS PHONE ()
	NAME (LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE)		BIRTHDATE OR APPROX. AGE		SEX	ETHNICITY	
	ADDRESS		Street	City	Zip	HOME PHONE ()	BUSINESS PHONE ()
SUSPECT	SUSPECT'S NAME (LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE)		BIRTHDATE OR APPROX. AGE		SEX	ETHNICITY	
	ADDRESS		Street	City	Zip	TELEPHONE ()	
	OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION						
E. INCIDENT INFORMATION	IF NECESSARY, ATTACH EXTRA SHEET(S) OR OTHER FORM(S) AND CHECK THIS BOX <input type="checkbox"/> IF MULTIPLE VICTIMS, INDICATE NUMBER: _____						
	DATE / TIME OF INCIDENT		PLACE OF INCIDENT				
	NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION (What victim(s) said/what the mandated reporter observed/what person accompanying the victim(s) said/similar or past incidents involving the victim(s) or suspect)						

SS 8572 (Rev. 12/02)

DEFINITIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS ON REVERSE

DO NOT submit a copy of this form to the Department of Justice (DOJ). The investigating agency is required under Penal Code Section 11169 to submit to DOJ a Child Abuse Investigation Report Form SS 8583 if (1) an active investigation was conducted and (2) the incident was determined not to be unfounded.

WHITE COPY-Police or Sheriff's Department; BLUE COPY-County Welfare or Probation Department; GREEN COPY- District Attorney's Office; YELLOW COPY-Reporting Party

LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT PURSUANT TO CALIFORNIA PENAL CODE SECTION 11166.5
CHILD ABUSE REPORTING

Name _____ Position _____

Section 11166.5 of the California Penal Code states, in part:

Any person who enters into employment on or after January 1, 1985, as a child care custodian, medical practitioner, or nonmedical practitioner, ...prior to commencing his or her employment, and as a prerequisite to that employment, shall sign a statement on a form provided to him or her by his or her employer to the effect that he or she has knowledge of the provisions of Section 11166 and will comply with its provisions.

Section 11166 of the California Penal Code states, in part:

...any child care custodian, medical practitioner, nonmedical practitioner, ...who has knowledge of or observes a child in his or her professional capacity or with the scope of his or her employment whom he knows or reasonably suspects has been the victim of child abuse to report the known or suspected instance of child abuse to a child protective agency immediately or as soon as practically possible by telephone and to prepare and send a written report thereof within 36 hours of receiving the information concerning the incident.

Section 11166.5 of the California Penal Code defines a "child care custodian" as:

...teachers, administrative officers, supervisors of child welfare and attendance, or certificated pupil personnel employees of any public or private school; ...licensed day care workers; administrators of community care facilities licensed to care for children, headstart teachers; ...and social workers.

The California Penal Code Section 11172 (a), provides that mandated reporters are IMMUNE FROM LIABILITY, as provided, in part, as follows:

No child care custodian, ...who reports a known or suspected instance of child abuse shall be civilly or criminally liable for any report required or authorized by this article...

The California Penal Code Section 11172 (b), provides penalties for FAILURE TO REPORT as follows:

Any person who fails to report an instance of child abuse which he or she knows to exist or reasonably should know to exist, as required by this article, is guilty of a misdemeanor and is punishable by confinement in the county jail for a term not to exceed six months or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or by both.

Pursuant to the requirements of the California Penal Code, I have read and understand the provisions of Penal Code Section 11166 as stated herein and will comply with its provisions.

Signature _____

Date _____

5. Disaster procedures, routine, and emergency:

PCR, in combination with staff and parents, has a comprehensive site disaster plan, which is revised and updated annually. Additionally, there are numerous emergency supplies that are kept locked in the disaster bin. These include first aid supplies, emergency water and short term food items, tools for the sweep and security teams, tent canopies, sanitation supplies, etc.

There are monthly scheduled school evacuation drills, including at least one full mock disaster drill per year. Staff and parents break into teams, practice their assigned duties, then review and revise the plan as needed. PTA has taken a major portion of the responsibility for maintaining and increasing the purchasing of disaster supplies.

LA CAÑADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PLAN

The objective of the La Cañada Unified School District Disaster Preparedness Plan is to provide maximum care and safety for students and staff and to protect building and equipment in the event of a disaster. All staff members are expected to be thoroughly familiar with all phases of the disaster preparedness plan and to explain the procedures to all of their students.

GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR ALL EMERGENCIES AND DRILLS

Any staff member who is away from his/her position will immediately proceed to the Emergency Assembly Area [EAA]. In the event of an emergency, students should be evacuated to the Emergency Assembly Area [EAA] in an orderly manner with no talking and no running, lining up on the football field in your assigned position. Upon hearing the alarm to evacuate, the teacher will have the students line up inside the classroom and then evacuate (unless active fire is seen) the teacher or assigned staff member will ask students to quietly wait outside of the classroom, while the teacher secures the room and ascertains the extent of injuries. The teacher or assigned staff member shall lead the class to the EAA following the assigned evacuation route described on the attached evacuation plan. Upon evacuation of the classroom, **close the door leaving it unlocked.** If the room is cleared of all students, affix the green card (green side facing out or up) to the outside of the classroom door. If the room is NOT cleared, affix the red card (red side facing out or up) to the outside of the classroom door.

Upon evacuation, teachers should take their roll book, the emergency clipboard in each room that includes updated attendance sheets, and the first aid kit as necessary. At the EAA, roll should be taken using the Emergency Disaster Attendance Form (found on your clipboard). More Emergency Disaster Attendance Forms can be obtained from the Emergency Operations Center (EOC). Complete the Emergency Disaster Attendance Forms, identifying students as present, previously marked absent, or missing. These will be collected from you by a volunteer, unless otherwise directed.

Teachers should make sure that disabled students are assisted. Teachers should discuss with their students that any student in the bathrooms or otherwise out of the classroom should join the nearest class group exiting the building; proceed to the EAA, then with permission of those in charge, join their own class or group by reporting to the classroom's assigned position on the EAA. If an evacuation occurs before school, at break, at lunch, or during a passing period, **students must proceed to the EAA and line-up with their class.**

Each class must remain in its assigned location with the teachers supervising and reassuring the students throughout the duration of the emergency. If the Emergency Operation Center (EOC) determines it to be safe to re-enter the buildings a specific ALL CLEAR signal (one (1) continuous 30 second bell) is sounded. Students and teachers shall return following the same rules as for leaving the building (no talking, running, etc.). If the emergency lasts past the regular school hours or buildings are not safe to return to, the EOC may direct that students will be released to parents, guardians, or other persons specified in the Emergency card. The procedure is as follows: The person named on the student's' Emergency Card or Emergency Disaster Information Card may assume the responsibility for a student by signing the Emergency Disaster Release Card for each student they take into their custody. Release cards are at the communication gate.

Eighteen year old or over students may leave upon signing out at the reunion gate. Teachers will remain with students until released.

During a disaster all employees are to remain at school until released by the principal/designee. During the hours of the work day, any staff member that is not at a school site during an emergency should make every effort to return to their site and report in at the EOC. If any staff member is at another school site they should evacuate as outlined and report to that site's EOC. The EOC should then attempt to notify the staff member's site of their whereabouts. Such staff members may then be assigned a task or be ordered to return to their site whichever is mutually agreed upon by the sites. D.O. staff will report to assigned schools and Maintenance staff will report to the nearest school for assignments. Maintenance office staff should coordinate with Foothills School staff.

DISASTER DURING SCHOOL HOURS

EVACUATION SIGNAL

The pattern of bells for an evacuation is the Fire Alarm bell cadence, which is 3 short rings followed by a pause, repeatedly until the alarm is silenced.

FIRE

Upon hearing the evacuation signal, teachers are to evacuate their class to the EAA according to the evacuation route for their classroom. Be prepared to take an alternate route if blocked.

POWER FAILURE

During a power failure teachers are to remain in their classrooms with their students. Flashlights will be stored for each classroom in the classroom's emergency kit, which will be accessible to the teachers and in a location where it can be located in the dark and by substitute teachers. Teachers are not to move their class without clearing with the principal first.

EARTHQUAKE

Upon feeling a tremor, or hearing an earthquake drill announcement via intercom or bells, the following steps will be taken:

1. Drop, Cover, and Hold; Students in the classroom or other rooms shall take cover under desks or tables holding on to furniture with one hand and covering their head and neck with the other, or sit or stand against an inside wall or in an inside doorway. Students should stay away from windows and outside doors. Students on the school grounds should move away from the buildings and electrical wiring, gas and water mains and drop and cover with their hands over their head. Students in the halls should drop and cover near an inner wall with their hands over their head.
2. When the initial shock has subsided, the evacuation signal will be given, if operable. Students will be evacuated to the EAA and follow previously outlined procedures for roll, etc. If there is no signal, it is assumed that the individual teacher will use his/her own judgment to vacate the room in a safe manner remembering to take the emergency clipboard with him/her.

TERRORIST/GUNMAN

Upon hearing gunshots, students and staff should stay inside the classroom/building, lock doors and wait until an administrator verbally gives the all clear signal. If outside, students and staff should drop to the ground and stay still. When safe, get to the nearest cover preferably inside a building. The alert signal to be used is **"This is a Lockdown, I repeat, this is a Lockdown."**

TOXIC SPILL

In the event of a toxic spill, students and staff should stay in their classroom until notified to move. If outside, students and staff should report to the closest classroom and quietly remain in that class until notified to move. In the event of the release of airborne toxins, staff should go indoors, turn off all air exchange units, close windows and doors, and use cloth or other available material, to block any cracks around windows or doors.

DISASTER OUTSIDE OF SCHOOL HOURS

All employees and parents should listen to the radio (KFI 640 AM, KNX 1070 AM, KFWB 980 AM, KABC 790 AM) for information regarding school opening or closing in the District. All schools will be considered OPEN unless it is specifically announced that they are closed. All staff is required to report to work as normal unless officially notified via phone tree and remain until released by the EOC.

Students walking to and from school should proceed to school or return to school and assemble at the EAA and line-up in their class.



Ready

MENU



Earthquakes

An earthquake is a sudden and rapid shaking of the ground caused by the shifting of rocks deep underneath the earth's surface. Earthquakes can happen without warning and result in injuries and damage to property and roads. Earthquakes can cause fires, tsunamis, landslides, or avalanches. While they can happen anywhere, areas at higher risk for earthquakes include California, Oregon, Washington, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Mississippi Valley.

If an earthquake happens, protect yourself right away.

- If you are in a vehicle, pull over and stop. Set your parking brake.
- If you are in bed, turn face down and cover your head and neck with a pillow.
- If you are outdoors, stay outdoors away from buildings.
- Do not get in a doorway.
- Do not run outside.

Stay Safe During an Earthquake: Drop, Cover, and Hold On

Protect Yourself During Earthquakes!

IF POSSIBLE



USING CANE



USING WALKER



USING WHEELCHAIR



Drop: Drop wherever you are on to your hands and knees. If you're using a wheelchair or walker with a seat, make sure your wheels are locked and remain seated until the shaking stops.

Cover: Cover your head and neck with your arms. If a sturdy table or desk is nearby, crawl underneath it for shelter. If no shelter is nearby, crawl next to an interior wall (away from windows). Crawl only if you can reach better cover without going through an area with more debris. Stay on your knees or bent over to protect vital organs.

Hold on: If you are under a table or desk, hold on with one hand and be ready to move with it if it moves. If you can't find a table or desk, cover your head and neck with both arms and hands. If seated and unable to drop to the floor, bend forward, cover your head with your arms, and hold on to your neck with both hands.

Prepare Before an Earthquake

The best time to prepare for any disaster is before it happens.

- Practice **Drop, Cover, and Hold On** with family and coworkers.
- Secure heavy items in your home like bookcases, refrigerators, televisions, and objects that hang on walls. Store heavy and breakable objects on low shelves.
- Create a [family emergency communications plan](#) that has an out-of-state contact. Plan where to meet if you get separated.
- [Make a supply kit](#) that includes enough food and water for at least three days, a flashlight, a fire extinguisher, and a whistle. Consider each person's specific needs, including medication. Have extra batteries and charging devices for phones and other critical equipment. Do not forget the needs of [pets and service animals](#).
- Consider obtaining an [earthquake insurance policy](#). A standard homeowner's insurance policy does not cover earthquake damage.
- Consider making improvements to your building to fix structural issues that could cause your building to collapse during an earthquake.

Keep Yourself Safe After an Earthquake

If an earthquake has just happened, there can be serious hazards such as damage to the building, leaking gas and water lines, or downed power lines.

- Expect aftershocks to follow the main shock of an earthquake.
- Check yourself to see if you are hurt and help others if you have training. [Learn how to be the help until help arrives](#).
- If you are in a damaged building, go outside and quickly move away from the building. Do not enter damaged buildings.
- If you are trapped, protect your mouth, nose, and eyes from dust. Send a text, bang on a pipe or wall, or use a whistle instead of shouting to help rescuers locate you.
- If you are in an area that may experience tsunamis, go inland or to higher ground immediately after the shaking stops.
- Text messages may be more reliable than phone calls. Save phone calls for emergencies.
- Once you are safe, listen to local news reports for emergency information and instructions via battery operated radio, TV, social media, or from cell phone text alerts.
- Be careful during post-disaster cleanup of buildings and around debris. Do not attempt to remove heavy debris by yourself. Wear protective clothing, including a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, work gloves, and sturdy, thick-soled shoes during cleanup.

Family Communication Flowchart 2019/20

Emergency

Non-Emergency

**Aeries
Communication
Email**

**Classroom Info.
and Updates**

Good News

**Aeries
Communication
SMS (Text Message)**

Teacher Website

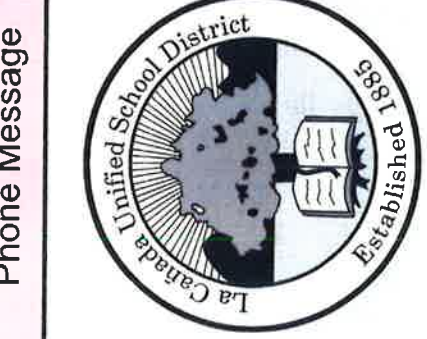
District Website
Enrollment
Master Calendar
LCUS Board News
LCUSD Departments



**Aeries
Communication
Phone Message**

Contact Teacher:
Email
Phone

School Updates



School Website
Bell Schedule
School Calendar
Lunch Payments
Teacher Websites
CEC Information

**Aeries
Communication**
Principal News
Reminders
Updates as Needed

Thursday Folder

PTA Website
Enrichment Classes
Events
One Check Order Form

PTA Newsletter
Get Involved
School/Community Events
Weekly News

6. Policies related to suspension, expulsion or mandatory expulsion, and other school-designated serious acts which would lead to suspension or expulsion:

The district Governing Board has established policies and standards of behavior in order to promote learning and the safety and well-being of all students as reflected in the Policy Handbook BP 5144.1 (a) and 5144.1 (b). Grounds for suspension and expulsion and procedures for considering, recommending, and/or implementing suspension and expulsion are specified in the administration regulation AR 5144.1 (a) (b) and (c).

At the beginning of every school year, each student and parent is given a copy of the PCR Student Handbook that details the discipline policy and list of school rules, including grounds for suspension and expulsion. Teachers are also given copies of the handbook and encouraged to cover the information with their students. Additionally, in September of every year, the principal conducts grade-level assemblies to review the school rules and discipline policies.

See Board Policy BP 5144.1 and Administrative Regulation AR 5144.1 and 5144.2 to follow.

SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION/DUE PROCESS

The Governing Board has established policies and standards of behavior in order to promote learning and protect the safety and well-being of all students. When these policies and standards are violated, it may be necessary to suspend or expel a student from regular classroom instruction.

The grounds for suspension and expulsion and the procedures for considering, recommending and/or implementing suspension and expulsion shall be specified in administrative regulation.

Suspended or expelled students shall be excluded from all school-related extracurricular activities during the suspension or expulsion.

Except where suspension for a first offense is warranted in accordance with law, suspension shall be imposed only when other means of correction fail to bring about proper conduct. (Education Code 48915)

Expulsion is an action taken by the Board for severe or prolonged breaches of discipline by a student. Except for single acts of a grave nature, expulsion is used only when there is a history of misconduct, when other forms of discipline, including suspension, have failed to bring about proper conduct, or when the student's presence causes a continuing danger to him/herself or others. (Education Code 48915)

Zero Tolerance

The Board supports a zero tolerance approach to serious offenses. This approach makes the removal of potentially dangerous students from the classroom a top priority. It ensures fair and equal treatment of all students and requires that all offenses be punished to the fullest extent allowed by law. Staff shall immediately report to the Superintendent or designee any incidence of offenses specified in law, board policy and administrative regulation as cause for suspension or expulsion.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify staff, students and parent/guardians about the district's zero tolerance policy and the consequences which may result from student offenses. He/she shall also ensure strict enforcement of this policy.

Student Due Process

The Board shall provide for the fair treatment of students facing suspension and expulsion by affording them their due process rights under the law. The Superintendent or designee shall comply with procedures for notices and appeals as specified in administrative regulation and law. (Education Code 48911, 48915, 48915.5)

SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION/DUE PROCESS (continued)

Required Parental Attendance

The Board believes that parental involvement plays an important role in the resolution of classroom behavior problems. The Board expects that teachers will communicate with parents/guardians when behavior problems arise.

Whenever a student is suspended from a class because he/she committed an obscene act, engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity, disrupted school activities or otherwise willfully defied valid staff authority, the teacher of the class from which the student was suspended may require the student's parent/guardian to attend a portion of a school day in that class. After completing the classroom visit and before leaving school premises, the parent/guardian also shall meet with the principal or designee. (Education Code 48900.1)

The Board encourages teachers, before requiring parental attendance, to make reasonable efforts to have the parent/guardian visit the class voluntarily. The teacher also may inform the parent/guardian about available resources and parent education opportunities. Teachers should reserve the option of required parental attendance for cases in which they have determined that it is the best strategy to promote positive interaction between the student and the parent/guardian and to improve classroom behavior.

The teacher shall apply this policy uniformly to all students within the classroom. This policy shall apply only to a parent/guardian who lives with the student. (Education Code 48900.1)

Parental attendance may be requested on the day the student returns to class or within one week thereafter. The principal or designee shall contact any parents/guardians who do not respond to the request to attend school. The Board recognizes that parental compliance with this policy may be delayed, modified or prevented for reasons such as serious illness/injury/disability, absence from town, or inability to get certain release time from work.

Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order

On a case-by-case basis, the enforcement of an expulsion order may be suspended by the Board pursuant to the requirements of law.

Legal Reference: (see next page)

SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION/DUE PROCESS (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

212.5 Sexual harassment

233 Hate violence reduction

1981 Enrollment of students

17292.5 Program for expelled students

32050 Hazing

35146 Closed sessions (re suspensions)

35291 Rules (for government and discipline of schools)

35291.5 Rules and procedures on school discipline

48660-48666 Community day schools

48900-48926 Suspension and expulsion

48950 Speech and other communication

49073-49079 Privacy of student records

CIVIL CODE

47 Privileged communication

48.8 Defamation liability

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

1985-1997 Subpoenas; means of production

GOVERNMENT CODE

11455.20 Contempt

54950-54963 Ralph M. Brown Act (re closed sessions)

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

11014.5 Drug paraphernalia

11053-11058 Standards and schedules

LABOR CODE

230.7 Discharge or discrimination against employee for taking time off to appear in school on behalf of a child

PENAL CODE

31 Principal defined

240 Assault defined

241.2 Assault fines

242 Battery defined

243.2 Battery fines

243.4 Sexual battery

245 Assault with deadly weapon

261 Rape defined

266c Unlawful sexual intercourse

286 Sodomy defined

288 Lewd or lascivious acts with child under age 14

288a Oral copulation

289 Penetration of genital or anal openings

Legal Reference: (see next page)

SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION/DUE PROCESS (continued)

Legal Reference continued:

PENAL CODE (continued)

626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without permission

626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995

626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razors or stun guns

868.5 Supporting person; attendance during testimony of witness

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

729.6 Counseling

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 18

921 Definitions

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

7151 Gun free schools

COURT DECISIONS

Board of Education of Sacramento City Unified School District v. Sacramento County Board of Education and Kenneth H., (2001) 85 Cal.App.4th 1321

Garcia v. Los Angeles Board of Education (1991) 123 Cal.App.3d 807

Fremont Union High School District v. Santa Clara County Board (1991) 235 Cal. App. 3d 1182

John A. v. San Bernardino School District (1982) 33 Cal. 3d 301, 308

Woodbury v. Dempsey (2003) 108 Cal. App. 4th 421

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

84 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 146 (2001)

80 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 347 (1997)

80 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 91 (1997)

80 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 85 (1997)

Management Resources:

CDE PROGRAM ADVISORIES

0306.96 Expulsion Policies and Educational Placements, SPB 95/96-04

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

Definitions

Suspension from school means removal of a student from ongoing instruction for adjustment purposes. . However, suspension does not mean any of the following: (Education Code 48925)

1. Reassignment to another education program or class at the same school where the student will receive continuing instruction for the length of day prescribed by the Governing Board for students of the same grade level
2. Referral to a certificated employee designated by the principal to advise students
3. Removal from the class, but without reassignment to another class or program, for the remainder of the class period without sending the student to the principal or designee as provided in Education Code 48910. Removal from a particular class shall not occur more than once every five school days.

Expulsion means removal of a student from the immediate supervision and control, or the general supervision, of school personnel. (Education Code 48925)

Day means a calendar day unless otherwise specifically provided. (Education Code 48925)

School day means a day upon which the schools of the district are in session or weekdays during the summer recess. (Education Code 48925)

Student includes a student's parent/guardian or legal counsel. (Education Code 48925)

Principal's designee means one or more administrators or, if there is not a second administrator at one school site, a certificated person specifically designated by the principal, in writing, to assist with disciplinary procedures. Only one such person may be designated at any time as the principal's primary designee and only one such person may be designated as secondary designee for the school year. The names of such persons shall be on file in the principal's office. (Education Code 48911)

School property, for the purposes described in Education Code 48900, includes, but is not limited to, electronic files and databases. (Education Code 48900(s))

Notice of Regulations

At the beginning of each school year, the principal of each school shall ensure that all students and parents/guardians are notified in writing of all school rules related to discipline, suspension and expulsion. Transfer students and their parents/guardians shall be notified at the time of enrollment. (Education Code 35291.5, 48900.1, 48980)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion

A student may be subject to suspension or expulsion when it is determined that he/she:

1. Caused, attempted to cause, or threatened to cause physical injury to another person or willfully used force or violence upon the person of another, except in self-defense (Education Code 48900(a))

A student who aids or abets the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury on another person, as defined in Penal Code 31, may be suspended, but not expelled. However, a student may be suspended or expelled pursuant to Education Code 48900(a) once he/she has been adjudged by a juvenile court to have committed, as an aider or abettor, a crime of physical violence in which the victim suffered great or serious bodily injury. (Education Code 48900(q))

2. Possessed, sold, or otherwise furnished any firearm, knife, explosive, or other dangerous object

(cf. 5131.7 - Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)

3. Unlawfully possessed, used, sold, or otherwise furnished, or was under the influence of, any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind (Education Code 48900(c))

(cf. 5131.6 - Alcohol and Other Drugs)

4. Unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, alcoholic beverage or intoxicant of any kind, and then sold, delivered or otherwise furnished to any person another liquid, substance or material and represented same as controlled substance, alcohol beverage or intoxicant (Education Code 48900(d))

5. Committed or attempted to commit robbery or extortion (Education Code 48900(e))

6. Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or private property (Education Code 48900(f))

7. Stole or attempted to steal school property or private property (Education Code 48900(g))

8. Possessed or used tobacco or any products containing tobacco or nicotine products, including but not limited to cigars, cigarettes, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets and betel. This restriction shall not prohibit a student from using or possessing his/her own prescription products. (Education Code 48900(h))

9. Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity (Education Code 48900(i))

10. Unlawfully possessed or unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any drug paraphernalia, as defined in Health and Safety Code 11014.5 (Education Code 48900(j))

11. Disrupted school activities or otherwise willfully defied the valid authority of supervisors, teachers, administrators, other school officials, or other school personnel engaged in the performance of their duties (Education Code 48900(k))

12. Knowingly received stolen school property or private property (Education Code 48900(l))

13. Possessed an imitation firearm, i.e., a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm unless, in the case of possession of any object of this type, the student had obtained written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence. (Education Code 48900(m))

14. Committed or attempted to commit a sexual assault as defined in Penal Code 261, 266c, 286, 288, 288a or 289, or committed a sexual battery as defined in Penal Code 243.4 (Education Code 48900(n))

15. Harassed, threatened, or intimidated a student who is a complaining witness or witness in a school disciplinary proceeding for the purpose of preventing that student from being a witness and/or retaliating against that student for being a witness (Education Code 48900(o))

16. Unlawfully offered, arranged to sell, negotiated to sell, or sold the prescription drug Soma. (Education Code 48900(p))

17. Made terrorist threats against school officials and/or school property (Education Code 48900.7)

A student in grades 4 through 12 is also subject to suspension or recommendation for expulsion when it is determined that he/she:

18. Committed sexual harassment as defined in Education Code 212.5 (Education Code 48900.2)

(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)

19. Caused, attempted to cause, threatened to cause, or participated in an act of hate violence as defined in Education Code 33032.5 (Education Code 48900.3)

20. Intentionally harassed, threatened or intimidated a student or group of students to the extent of having the actual and reasonably expected effect of materially disrupting classwork, creating substantial disorder, and invading student rights by creating an intimidating or hostile educational environment (Education Code 48900.4)

(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)

A student may be suspended or expelled for any of the acts listed above if the act is related to school activity or school attendance occurring at any district school under the jurisdiction of the Superintendent or principal or within any other school district, including but not limited to the following circumstances: (Education Code 48900)

1. While on school grounds

2. While going to or coming from school
3. During the lunch period, whether on or off the school campus
4. During, going to, or coming from a school-sponsored activity

The Superintendent or principal may use his/her discretion to provide alternatives to suspension or expulsion for a student subject to discipline under this administrative regulation, including, but not limited to, counseling and an anger management program. (Education Code 48900(r))

Alternatives to suspension or expulsion will be used with students who are truant, tardy, or otherwise absent from assigned school activities.

(cf. 5113 - Absences and Excuses)

(cf. 5113.1 - Truancy)

Removal from Class by a Teacher/Parental Attendance

A teacher may suspend any student from his/her class for the remainder of the day and the following day for any act listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above. (Education Code 48910)

A teacher also may refer a student to the principal or designee for consideration of suspension from school. (Education Code 48910)

When removing a student from his/her class, the teacher shall immediately report this action to the principal or designee and send the student to the principal or designee for appropriate action. The student shall be appropriately supervised during the class periods from which he/she has been removed.

As soon as possible, the teacher may ask the student's parent/guardian to attend a parent-teacher conference regarding the removal. A counselor or psychologist should attend the conference if it is practicable, and a school administrator may attend if either the parent/guardian or teacher so requests.

A student removed from class shall not be returned to class during the period of removal without the approval of the teacher of the class and the principal. (Education Code 48910)

A student removed from class shall not be placed in another regular class during the period of removal. However, if a student is assigned to more than one class per day, he/she may be placed in any other regular classes except those held at the same time as the class from which the student was removed. (Education Code 48910)

The teacher of any class from which a student is removed may require the student to complete any assignments and tests missed during the removal. (Education Code 48913)

Pursuant to Governing Board policy, a teacher may provide that the parent/guardian of a student whom the teacher has removed attend a portion of a school day in his/her child's classroom. When a teacher makes this request, the principal shall send the parent/guardian a

written notice that the parent/guardian's attendance is requested pursuant to law. (Education Code 48900.1)

Suspension by Superintendent, Principal or Principal's Designee

The Superintendent, principal or principal's designee may suspend a student from a school for not more than five consecutive school days unless the suspension is extended pending expulsion. (Education Code 48911)

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately suspend any student found at school or at a school activity to be: (Education Code 48915)

1. Possessing, as verified by a district employee, or selling or otherwise furnishing a firearm, unless the student had obtained prior written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence
2. Brandishing a knife, as defined in Education Code 48915(g), at another person
3. Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058
4. Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault or committing a sexual battery as defined in item #14 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above
5. Possession of an explosive as defined in 18USC 921

Suspension also may be imposed upon a first offense if the Superintendent, principal or designee determines the student violated items #1-5 listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above or if the student's presence causes a danger to persons or property or threatens to disrupt the instructional process. (Education Code 48900.5)

A student may be suspended from school for not more than 20 school days in any school year, unless for purposes of adjustment a student enrolls in or is transferred to another regular school, an opportunity school, or continuation school or class, in which case suspension shall not exceed 30 days in any school year. However, this restriction on the number of days of suspension does not apply when the suspension is extended pending an expulsion. (Education Code 48903, 48912)

Suspensions shall be initiated according to the following procedures:

1. Informal Conference: Suspension shall be preceded by an informal conference conducted by the principal, designee or the Superintendent with the student and, whenever practicable, the teacher, supervisor or school employee who referred the student to the principal. At the conference, the student shall be informed of the reason for the disciplinary action and the evidence against him/her; the student shall be given the opportunity to present his/her version and evidence in support of his/her defense. (Education Code 48911(b))

This conference may be omitted if the principal, designee or the Superintendent determines that an emergency situation exists. An "emergency situation" involves a clear and present danger to the lives, safety or health of students or school personnel. If a student is suspended without this conference, both the parent/guardian and student shall be notified of the student's right to return to school for the purpose of a conference. The conference shall be held within

two school days, unless the student waives his/her right to it or is physically unable to attend for any reason. In such case, the conference shall be held as soon as the student is physically able to return to school. (Education Code 48911(c))

2. Administrative Actions: All requests for student suspension are to be processed by the principal or designee of the school in which the student is enrolled at the time of the misbehavior.

A school employee shall report the suspension, including the name of the student and the cause for the suspension, to the Superintendent or designee.

3. Notice to Parents/Guardians: At the time of the suspension, a school employee shall make a reasonable effort to contact the parent/guardian by telephone or in person. Whenever a student is suspended, the parent/guardian shall be notified in writing of the suspension. (Education Code 48911)

This notice shall state the specific offense committed by the student. (Education Code 48900.8).

In addition, the notice may also state the date and time when the student may return to school. If school officials wish to ask the parent/guardian to confer regarding matters pertinent to the suspension, the notice may add that state law requires the parent/guardian to respond to such requests without delay.

4. Parent/Guardian Conference: Whenever a student is suspended, school officials may meet with the parent/guardian to discuss the causes and duration of the suspension, the school policy involved and any other pertinent matter. (Education Code 48914)

While the parent/guardian is required to respond without delay to a request for a conference about a student's behavior, no penalties may be imposed on the student for the failure of the parent/guardian to attend such a conference. The student may not be denied readmission solely because the parent/guardian failed to attend. (Education Code 48911)

5. Extension of Suspension: If the Board is considering the expulsion of a suspended student from any school or the suspension of a student for the balance of the semester from continuation school, the Superintendent or designee may, in writing, extend the suspension until such time as the Board has made a decision. (Education Code 48911(g))

Any extension of the original period of suspension shall be preceded by notice of such extension with an offer to hold a conference concerning the extension, giving the student an opportunity to be heard. This conference may be held in conjunction with a meeting requested by the student or parent/guardian to challenge the original suspension. Extension of the suspension may be made only if the Superintendent or designee determines, following a meeting in which the student and the student's parent/guardian were invited to participate, that the student's presence at the school or at an alternative school would endanger persons or property or threaten to disrupt the instructional process. (Education Code 48911)

Authority to Expel

A student may be expelled only by the Board. The Board shall expel, as required by law, any student found to have committed certain offenses listed below under "Mandatory Recommendation and Mandatory Expulsion."

The Board may also order a student expelled for any of the acts listed above under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" upon recommendation by the principal, Superintendent, hearing officer or administrative panel, based on finding either or both of the following: (Education Code 48915(b) and (e))

1. That other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct
2. That due to the nature of the violation, the presence of the student causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the student or others

Mandatory Recommendation for Expulsion

Unless the principal, Superintendent or designee finds that expulsion is inappropriate due to particular circumstances, the principal, Superintendent or designee shall recommend a student's expulsion for any of the following acts: (Education Code 48915(a))

1. Causing serious physical injury to another person, except in self-defense
2. Possession of any knife as defined in Education Code 48915(g), explosive or other dangerous object of no reasonable use to the student
3. Unlawful possession of any controlled substance, as listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, except for the first offense for the possession of not more than one ounce of marijuana, other than concentrated cannabis
4. Robbery or extortion
5. Assault or battery, as defined in Penal Code 240 and 242, upon any school employee

Mandatory Recommendation and Mandatory Expulsion

The principal, Superintendent or designee shall recommend that the Board expel any student found at school or at a school activity to be: (Education Code 48915(c))

1. Possessing, as verified by a district employee, or selling or otherwise furnishing a firearm.
2. Brandishing a knife as defined in Education Code 48915(g) at another person
3. Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058
4. Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault or committing a sexual battery as defined in item #14 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above
5. Possessing an explosive as defined in 18 USC 921

Upon finding that the student committed any of the above acts, the Board shall expel the student. (Education Code 48915)

Student's Right to Expulsion Hearing

The student is entitled to a hearing to determine whether the student should be expelled. The hearing shall be held within 30 school days after the principal or Superintendent or designee determines that one of the acts listed under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" has occurred. (Education Code 48918(a))

The student is entitled to one postponement of an expulsion hearing for a period of not more than 30 calendar days. The request for postponement shall be in writing. Any subsequent postponement may be granted at the Board's discretion. (Education Code 48918(a))

If the Board finds it impractical to comply with the time requirements of the expulsion hearing due to a summer recess of Board meetings of more than two weeks, the days during the recess shall not be counted as school days. The days not counted during the recess may not exceed 20 school days, as defined in Education Code 48925. Unless the student requests in writing that the expulsion hearing be postponed, the hearing shall be held not later than 20 calendar days prior to the first day of the next school year. (Education Code 48918(a)).

Once the hearing starts, all matters shall be pursued with reasonable diligence and concluded without unnecessary delay. (Education Code 48918(a))

Rights of Complaining Witness

An expulsion hearing involving allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery may be postponed for one school day in order to accommodate the special physical, mental or emotional needs of a student who is the complaining witness. (Education Code 48918.5)

Whenever the Superintendent or designee recommends an expulsion hearing that addresses allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery, he/she shall give the complaining witness a copy of the district's suspension and expulsion policy and regulation and shall advise the witness of his/her right to: (Education Code 48918.5)

1. Receive five days' notice of his/her scheduled testimony at the hearing
2. Have up to two adult support persons of his/her choosing present in the hearing at the time he/she testifies
3. Have a closed hearing during the time he/she testifies

Whenever any allegation of sexual assault or sexual battery is made, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately advise complaining witnesses and accused students to refrain from personal or telephone contact with each other during the time when an expulsion process is pending. (Education Code 48918.5)

Written Notice of the Expulsion Hearing

Written notice of the hearing shall be forwarded to the student and the student's parent/guardian at least 10 calendar days before the date of the hearing. The notice shall include: (Education Code 48900.8, 48918(b))

1. The date and place of the hearing

2. A statement of the specific facts, charges and offense upon which the proposed expulsion is based

3. A copy of district disciplinary rules which relate to the alleged violation

4. Notification of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation, pursuant to Education Code 48915.1, to provide information about the student's status in the district to any other district in which the student seeks enrollment. This obligation applies when a student is expelled for acts other than those described in Education Code 48915(a).

(cf. 5119 - Students Expelled from Other Districts)

5. The opportunity for the student or the student's parent/guardian to appear in person or to employ and be represented by counsel

6. Legal counsel means an attorney or lawyer who is admitted to the practice of law in California and is an active member of the State Bar of California.

Nonattorney advisor means an individual who is not an attorney or lawyer, but who is familiar with the facts of the case, and has been selected by the student or student's parent/guardian to provide assistance at the hearing.

7. The right to inspect and obtain copies of all documents to be used at the hearing

8. The opportunity to confront and question all witnesses who testify at the hearing

9. The opportunity to question all evidence presented and to present oral and documentary evidence on the student's behalf, including witnesses

Conduct of Expulsion Hearing

1. Closed Session: Notwithstanding the provisions of Government Code 54953 and Education Code 35145, the Board shall conduct a hearing to consider the expulsion of the student in a session closed to the public unless the student requests in writing at least five days prior to the hearing that the hearing be a public meeting. If such request is made, the meeting shall be public unless another student's privacy rights would be violated.

Whether the expulsion hearing is held in closed or public session, the Board may meet in closed session to deliberate and determine whether or not the student should be expelled. If the Board admits any other person to this closed session, the parent/guardian, the student, and the counsel of the student shall also be allowed to attend the closed session. (Education Code 48918(c))

If a hearing that involves a charge of sexual assault or sexual battery is to be conducted in public, a complaining witness shall have the right to have his/her testimony heard in closed session when testifying in public would threaten serious psychological harm to the witness and when there are no alternative procedures to avoid the threatened harm, including but not limited to videotaped deposition or contemporaneous examination in another place communicated to the hearing room by closed-circuit television. (Education Code 48918(c))

2. Record of Hearing: A record of the hearing shall be made and may be maintained by any means, including electronic recording, as long as a reasonably accurate and complete written transcription of the proceedings can be made. (Education Code 48918(g))

3. Subpoenas: Before commencing a student expulsion hearing, the Board may issue subpoenas, at the request of either the student or the Superintendent or designee, for the personal appearance at the hearing of any person who actually witnessed the action that gave rise to the recommendation for expulsion. After the hearing has commenced, the Board or the hearing officer or administrative panel may issue such subpoenas at the request of the student or the County Superintendent of Schools or designee. All subpoenas shall be issued in accordance with the Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1985.2 and enforced in accordance with Government Code 11455.20 (formerly 11525). (Education Code 48918(i))

Any objection raised by the student or the Superintendent or designee to the issuance of subpoenas may be considered by the Board in closed session, or in open session if so requested by the Student, before the meeting. The Board's decision in response to such an objection shall be final and binding. (Education Code 48918(i))

If the Board determines, or if the hearing officer or administrative panel finds and submits to the Board, that a witness would be subject to unreasonable risk of harm by testifying at the hearing, a subpoena shall not be issued to compel the personal attendance of that witness at the hearing. However, that witness may be compelled to testify by means of a sworn declaration as described in item #4 below. (Education Code 48918(i))

4. Presentation of Evidence: While technical rules of evidence do not apply to expulsion hearings, evidence may be admitted and used as proof only if it is the kind of evidence on which reasonable persons can rely in the conduct of serious affairs. The decision of the Board to expel must be supported by substantial evidence that the student committed any of the acts listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above.

Findings of fact shall be based solely on the evidence at the hearing. While no evidence shall be based solely on hearsay, sworn declarations may be admitted as testimony from witnesses whose disclosure of their identity or testimony at the hearing may subject them to an unreasonable risk of physical or psychological harm. (Education Code 48918(f) and (l.))

In cases where a search of a student's person or property has occurred, evidence describing the reasonableness of the search shall be included in the hearing record.

(cf. 5145.12 - Search and Seizure)

5. Testimony by Complaining Witnesses: The following procedures shall be observed when hearings involve allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery by a student: (Education Code 48918)

a. Any complaining witness shall be given five days' notice before being called to testify.

b. Any complaining witness shall be entitled to have up to two adult support persons, including but not limited to a parent/guardian or legal counsel, present during his/her testimony.

c. Before a complaining witness testifies, support persons shall be admonished that the hearing is confidential.

d. The person presiding over the hearing may remove a support person whom he/she finds is disrupting the hearing.

e. If one or both support persons are also witnesses, the hearing shall be conducted according to Penal Code 868.5.

f. Evidence of specific instances of prior sexual conduct of a complaining witness shall be presumed inadmissible and shall not be heard unless the person conducting the hearing determines that extraordinary circumstances require the evidence to be heard. Before such a determination is made, the complaining witness shall be given notice and an opportunity to oppose the introduction of this evidence. In the hearing on the admissibility of this evidence, the complaining witness shall be entitled to be represented by a parent/guardian, legal counsel or other support person. Reputation or opinion evidence regarding the sexual behavior of a complaining witness shall not be admissible for any purpose.

g. In order to facilitate a free and accurate statement of the experiences of the complaining witness and to prevent discouragement of complaints, the district shall provide a nonthreatening environment.

(1) The district shall provide a room separate from the hearing room for the use of the complaining witness before and during breaks in testimony.

(2) At the discretion of the person conducting the hearing, the complaining witness shall be allowed reasonable periods of relief from examination and cross-examination during which he/she may leave the hearing room.

(3) The person conducting the hearing may:

(a) Arrange the seating within the hearing room so as to facilitate a less intimidating environment for the complaining witness

(b) Limit the time for taking the testimony of a complaining witness to the hours he/she is normally in school, if there is no good cause to take the testimony during other hours

(c) Permit one of the support persons to accompany the complaining witness to the witness stand

6. Decision Within 10 Days: The Board's decision on whether to expel a student shall be made within 10 school days after the conclusion of the hearing, unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a))

7. Decision Within 40 Days: If the Board does not meet on a weekly basis, its decision on whether to expel a student shall be made within 40 school days after the student is removed from his/her school of attendance, unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a))

Alternative Expulsion Hearing: Hearing Officer or Administrative Panel

Instead of conducting an expulsion hearing itself, the Board may contract with the county hearing officer or with the Office of Administrative Hearings of the State of California for a hearing officer. Alternatively, the Board may appoint an impartial administrative panel

composed of three or more certificated personnel, none of whom shall be members of the Board or on the staff of the school in which the student is enrolled. (Education Code 48918(d))

A hearing conducted by the hearing officer or administrative panel shall conform to the same procedures as apply to a hearing conducted by the Board as specified above in "Conduct of Expulsion Hearing."

The hearing officer or administrative panel shall, within three school days after the hearing, determine whether to recommend expulsion of the student to the Board. If expulsion is not recommended, the student shall be immediately reinstated. The Superintendent or designee shall place the student in a classroom instructional program, any other instructional program, a rehabilitation program, or any combination of these programs after consulting with district staff, including the student's teachers and with the student's parent/guardian. (Education Code 48918(e))

If expulsion is recommended, findings of fact in support of the recommendation shall be prepared and submitted to the Board. All findings of fact and recommendations shall be based solely on the evidence presented at the hearing. The Board may accept the recommendation based either upon a review of the findings of fact and recommendations submitted or upon the results of any supplementary hearing the Board may order. (Education Code 48918(f))

In accordance with Board policy, the hearing officer or administrative panel may recommend that the Board suspend the enforcement of the expulsion for a period of one year. (See "Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order below.")

The Board shall make its decision about the student's expulsion within 40 school days after the date of the student's removal from school unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a))

Final Action by the Board

Whether the expulsion hearing is conducted in closed or public session by the Board, a hearing officer, or an administrative panel, the final action to expel shall be taken by the Board at a public meeting. (Education Code 48918(j))

(cf. 9321.1 - Closed Session Actions and Reports)

If the Board conducts the hearing and reaches a decision not to expel, this decision shall be final and the student shall be reinstated immediately. The Superintendent or designee shall place the student in any classroom program, other instructional program, rehabilitation program, or any combination of such programs after consulting with district personnel, including the teacher involved, and with the student's parent/guardian.

Upon ordering an expulsion, the Board shall set a date when the student shall be reviewed for readmission to a school within the district. For a student expelled for an act listed under "Mandatory Recommendation and Mandatory Expulsion" above, this date shall be one year from the date the expulsion occurred, except that the Board may set an earlier date on a case-by-case basis. For a student expelled for other acts, this date shall be no later than the last day of the semester following the semester in which the expulsion occurred. (Education Code 48916)

At the time of the expulsion order, the Board shall recommend a plan for the student's rehabilitation, which may include: (Education Code 48916)

1. Periodic review as well as assessment of the student at the time of review for readmission.
2. Recommendations for improved academic performance, tutoring, special education assessments, job training, counseling, employment, community service and other rehabilitative programs.

With parental consent, students who have been expelled for reasons relating to controlled substances or alcohol may be required to enroll in a county-sponsored drug rehabilitation program before returning to school. (Education Code 48916.5)

Written Notice to Expel

The Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of the decision to expel to the student or parent/guardian. This notice shall include the following:

1. The specific offense committed by the student for any of the causes for suspension or expulsion listed in Education Code 48900(a)-(o), Education Code 48900.2-48900.4 and Education Code 48915(c) (Education Code 48900.8)
2. The fact that a description of readmission procedures will be made available to the student and his/her parent/guardian (Education Code 48916)
3. Notice of the right to appeal the expulsion to the County Board of Education (Education Code 48918)
4. Notice of the alternative educational placement to be provided to the student during the time of expulsion (Education Code 48918)
5. Notice of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation to inform any new district in which the student seeks to enroll of the student's status with the expelling district, pursuant to Education Code 48915.1 (Education Code 48918)

Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order

In accordance with Board policy, when deciding whether to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion, the Board shall take into account the following criteria:

1. The student's pattern of behavior
2. The seriousness of the misconduct
3. The student's attitude toward the misconduct and his/her willingness to follow a rehabilitation program.

The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion shall be governed by the following: (Education Code 48917)

1. The Board may, as a condition of the suspension of enforcement, assign the student to a school, class or program appropriate for the student's rehabilitation. This rehabilitation program may provide for the involvement of the student's parent/guardian in the student's education. However, a parent/guardian's refusal to participate in the rehabilitation program shall not be considered in the Board's determination as to whether the student has satisfactorily completed the rehabilitation program.
2. During the period when enforcement of the expulsion order is suspended, the student shall be on probationary status.
3. The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order may be revoked by the Board if the student commits any of the acts listed under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above or violates any of the district's rules and regulations governing student conduct.
4. When the suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order is revoked, a student may be expelled under the terms of the original expulsion order.
5. Upon satisfactory completion of the rehabilitation assignment, the Board shall reinstate the student in a district school. Upon rein-statement, the Board may order the expunging of any or all records of the expulsion proceedings.
6. Suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order shall not affect the time period and requirements for the filing of an appeal of the expulsion order with the County Board of Education.
7. The Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of any decision to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion order during a period of probation to the student or parent/guardian. The notice shall also inform the parent/guardian of the right to appeal the expulsion to the County Board of Education. (Education Code 48918(j)).

Right to Appeal

The student or parent/guardian is entitled to file an appeal of the Board's decision to the County Board of Education. The appeal must be filed within 30 days of the Board's decision to expel, even if the expulsion action is suspended and the student is placed on probation. (Education Code 48919)

The student shall submit a written request for a copy of the written transcripts and supporting documents from the district simultaneously with the filing of the notice of appeal with the County Board of Education. The district shall provide the student with these documents within 10 school days following the student's written request. (Education Code 48919)

Post-Expulsion Placements

The Board shall refer expelled students to a program of study that is: (Education Code 48915, 48915.01)

1. Appropriately prepared to accommodate students who exhibit discipline problems
2. Not provided at a comprehensive middle, junior or senior high school or at any elementary school, unless the program is offered at elementary school.

The program for a student expelled from any of grades K-6 shall not be combined or merged with programs offered to students in any of grades 7-12. (Education Code 48916.1)

Readmission After Expulsion

Readmission procedures shall be as follows:

1. A written request for readmission shall be submitted by the parent/guardian to the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48916)
2. The Superintendent or designee shall hold a conference with the parent/guardian and the student. At the conference the student's rehabilitation plan shall be reviewed and the Superintendent or designee shall verify that the provisions of this plan have been met. School regulations shall be reviewed and the student and parent/guardian shall be asked to indicate in writing their willingness to comply with these regulations.
3. The Superintendent or designee shall transmit to the Board his/her recommendation regarding readmission. The Board shall consider this recommendation in closed session if information would be disclosed in violation of Education Code 49073-49079. If a written request for open session is received from the parent/guardian or adult student, it shall be honored.
4. If the readmission is granted, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the student and parent/guardian, by registered mail, of the Board's decision regarding readmission.
5. The Board may deny readmission only if it finds that the student has not satisfied the conditions of the rehabilitation plan or that the student continues to pose a danger to campus safety or to other district students or employees. (Education Code 48916)
6. If the Board denies the readmission of a student, the Board shall determine either to continue the student's placement in the alternative educational program initially selected or to place the student in another program that serves expelled students, including placement in a county community school. (Education Code 48916)
7. The Board shall provide written notice to the expelled student and parent/guardian describing the reasons for denying readmittance into the regular program. This notice shall indicate the Board's determination of the educational program which the Board has chosen. The student shall enroll in that program unless the parent/guardian chooses to enroll the student in another school district. (Education Code 48916)

Maintenance of Records

The Board shall maintain a record of each expulsion, including the specific cause of the expulsion. The expulsion record shall be maintained in the student's mandatory interim record and sent to any school in which the student subsequently enrolls, within five days of a written request by the admitting school. (Education Code 48900.8, 48918(k))

The Superintendent or designee shall, within five working days, honor any other district's request for information about an expulsion from this district. (Education Code 48915.1)

(cf. 5119 - Students Expelled from Other Districts)

Notifications to Law Enforcement Authorities

Prior to the suspension or expulsion of any student, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts of assault which may have violated Penal Code 245. (Education Code 48902)

The principal or designee also shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts which may involve the possession or sale of narcotics or of a controlled substance or possession of weapons or firearms in violation of Penal Code 626.9 and 626.10. (Education Code 48902)

Within one school day after a student's suspension or expulsion, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities, by telephone or other appropriate means, of any student acts which may violate Education Code 48900(c) or (d), relating to the possession, use, offering or sale of controlled substances, alcohol or intoxicants of any kind. (Education Code 48902)

Outcome Data

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain the following data and report such data annually to the California Department of Education, using forms supplied by the California Department of Education: (Education Code 48900.8, 48916.1)

1. The number of students recommended for expulsion
2. The specific grounds for each recommended expulsion
3. Whether the student was subsequently expelled
4. Whether the expulsion order was suspended
5. The type of referral made after the expulsion
6. The disposition of the student after the end of the expulsion period

Administrative LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
approval: May 13, 2003 La Canada Flintridge, California

Suspension

A student identified as an individual with disabilities pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act is subject to the same grounds for suspension which apply to regular education students. All the procedural safeguards established by district policies and regulations shall be observed in considering the suspension of students with disabilities.

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 6159.4 - Behavioral Interventions for Special Education Students)

The Superintendent or designee may suspend a student with disability for up to five consecutive school days for a single incident of misconduct, and for up to 20 school days in a school year. If the student is transferred to another school or alternative educational program, the student may be suspended for up to 30 school days in a school year, but still no more than five days for a single incident of misconduct, unless the student is suspended by the Governing Board pursuant to Education Code 48912. (Education Code 48903, 48911)

If the student poses an immediate threat to the safety of himself/herself or others, the Superintendent or designee may suspend the student for up to, but not more than, 10 consecutive school days. In the case of a dangerous child, a suspension may exceed 10 consecutive school days, and/or the student's placement may be changed. (Education Code 48911)

If a student with disability possesses at school or at a school activity a weapon as defined in the United States Code, Title 18, Section 921, or sells or solicits the sale of a controlled substance while at school or a school activity as identified in 21 USC 812(c), Schedules I-V, he/she shall be immediately suspended and may be placed in an alternative educational setting for not more than 45 calendar days, or until the conclusion of any due process proceedings requested by the parent/guardian. The student's alternative educational setting shall be determined by the student's IEP team. (Education Code 48915; 20 USC 1415)

Behavioral Assessment and Intervention Plan

Not later than 10 business days after a student has been suspended for more than 10 school days or placed in an alternative educational setting, the district shall convene an IEP team meeting to conduct a functional behavior assessment and implement a behavioral intervention plan. If the student already has a behavioral intervention plan, the IEP team shall review the plan and modify it as necessary to address the behavior. (20 USC 1415(k) (1); 34 CFR 300.520)

(cf. Individual Education Program)

(cf. Behavioral Interventions for Special Education Students)

As soon as practicable after developing the behavioral intervention plan and completing the required assessments, the IEP team shall meet to develop appropriate behavioral interventions to address the behavior and shall implement those interventions. (34 CFR 300.520)

Expulsion

Procedures and timelines governing the expulsion of students with disabilities shall be the same as those for all other students, except that a pre-expulsion assessment shall be made and an IEP team or school site committee meeting held under conditions and with possible consequences indicated below.

Pre-Expulsion Assessment and Meeting

1. The parent/guardian shall receive written notice of the district's intent to conduct the pre-expulsion assessment and shall make the student available for the assessment without delay at a site designated by the district. The parent/guardian shall also have the right to an independent assessment as provided in Education Code 56329. (Education Code 48915.5)

2. The pre-expulsion assessment shall be conducted in accordance with the guidelines of the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 34, Section 104.35, which shall include a review of the student's placement at the time of the alleged misconduct and a determination of the relationship, if any, between the student's behavior and his/her disability. (Education Code 48915.5)

3. The IEP team or school site committee shall meet to determine if an expulsion hearing is appropriate. This meeting shall be held at a time and place mutually convenient to the parent/guardian and district within the period, if any, of the student's pre-expulsion suspension. The parent/guardian's participation may be made through actual participation, representation, or a telephone conference call. (Education Code 48915.5)

(cf. 6159 - Individualized Education Program)

(cf. 6164.6 - Identification and Education under Section 504)

4. The parent/guardian shall be notified of his/her right to participate in the meeting at least 48 hours before the meeting. This notice shall specify: (Education Code 48915.5)

a. That the meeting may be held without the parent/guardian's participation unless he/she requests a postponement for up to three additional school days, and

b. That the suspension will be continued during the postponement if the student continues to pose an immediate threat to the safety of himself/herself or others.

In order to make a record of its attempts to arrange the meeting at a mutually convenient time and place, the district shall keep documentation such as: (Code of Federal Regulations, Title 34, Part 300.345)

a. Detailed records of telephone calls made or attempted and the results of those calls.

b. Copies of correspondence sent to parents/guardians and any responses received.

c. Detailed records of visits made to the parent/guardian's home or place of employment and the results of those visits.

5. The district shall grant a parent/guardian's request that the meeting be postponed for up to three additional school days and may extend a student's suspension for the period of postponement if he/she continues to pose an immediate threat to the safety of himself/herself or others. However, the suspension shall not be extended beyond 10 consecutive school days unless agreed to by the parent/guardian or by court order.

If the parent/guardian refuses to consent to an extension beyond 10 consecutive school days and chooses not to participate, the meeting may be conducted without the parent/guardian's participation. (Education Code 48915.5)

6. The IEP team or school site committee shall consider the pre-expulsion assessment results and shall also review and consider the student's health records and school discipline records. (Education Code 48915.5)

7. If the IEP team or school site committee determines that the alleged misconduct was caused by, or was a direct manifestation of, the student's disability or that the student was not appropriately placed, the expulsion shall not proceed. (Education Code 48915.5)

8. If the IEP team or school site committee determines that the alleged misconduct was not caused by, or a direct manifestation of, the student's disability, and if it is determined that the student was appropriately placed, the student shall be subject to expulsion in accordance with procedures that apply to all students. (Education Code 48915.5)

9. When expulsion is recommended, the IEP team or school site committee should also recommend a potential rehabilitation plan for the student, if appropriate.

Due Process and Expulsion Hearings

If the parent/guardian disagrees with the decision of the IEP team or school site committee, he/she has a right to a due process hearing conducted pursuant to United States Code, Title 20, Section 1415 or the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 34, Section 104.36.

The expulsion hearing shall not be conducted, and the 30-day expulsion proceedings time limit shall not commence, until after completion of:

1. The pre-expulsion assessment,
2. The IEP team or school site committee meeting, and
3. Due process hearings and appeals, if initiated. (Education Code 48915.5)

The Board may expel a student with disability only if an IEP team or school site committee has determined that 1) the misconduct was not caused by, or a direct manifestation of, the student's identified disability; and 2) the student was appropriately placed at the time the misconduct occurred. (Education Code 48915.5)

If the student's parent/guardian initiates a due process hearing to challenge the interim alternative educational setting or the manifestation determination, the student shall remain in the interim alternative setting pending the decision of the hearing officer of the expiration of the 45-day time period, whichever occurs first, unless the parent/guardian and district agree otherwise (34 CFR 300.526)

If school personnel maintain that it is dangerous for the student to be placed in the current placement (placement prior to removal to the interim alternative education setting), during the pendency of the due process proceedings, the Superintendent or designee may request an expedited due process hearing. (34 CFR 300.526)

Services During Expulsion

During the term of the expulsion, a special education student shall continue to be offered a free and appropriate education. Such services may include independent study, home instruction, or another appropriate alternative program.

(cf. 6158 - Independent Study)

(cf. 6183 - Home and Hospital Instruction)

The Board shall consider the recommendations of the IEP team or school site committee when developing a rehabilitation plan for an expelled student with disability.

Expelled students shall continue to receive services during the term of the expulsion to the extent necessary to provide the student a free and appropriate public education. Any alternative program must provide services to the extent necessary to enable the student to appropriately progress in the general curriculum and appropriately advance toward achieving the goals set out in the student's IEP. (20 USC 1412(a)(1)(A); 34 CFR 300.121, 300.520)

Readmission

Readmission procedures for students with disabilities shall parallel those used for all students. The Superintendent or designee may consider the input of the student's IEP team or school site committee when developing recommendations to the Board regarding a request for readmission. Upon readmission, an IEP team or school site committee meeting shall be convened to determine whether a new IEP or accommodation plan needs to be established.

Suspension of Expulsion

The Board's criteria for suspending the enforcement of an expulsion order shall be applied to students with disabilities just as they are applied to regular general education students. (Education Code 48917)

Prior to the suspension or expulsion of any student, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts of assault which may have violated Penal Code 245. (Education Code 489020)

The principal or designee also shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts which may involve the possession or sale of narcotics or of a controlled substance or possession of weapons or firearms in violation of Penal Code 626.9 and 626.10. (Education Code 48902)

Within one school day after a student's suspension or expulsion, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities, by telephone or other appropriate means, of any student acts which may violate Education Code 48900 (c) or (d),

relating to the possession, use, offering or sale of controlled substances, alcohol or intoxicants of any kind. (Education Code 48902)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35146 Closed sessions (re suspensions)

35291 Rules (of governing board)

48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion

56000 Special education; legislative findings and declarations

56320 Educational needs; requirements

56321 Development or revision of individualized education program

56329 Independent educational assessment

56340-56347 Individual education program teams

56505 State hearing

PENAL CODE

245 Assault with deadly weapon

626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without permission

626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act

626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razors or stun guns

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 18

930 Weapons

1365 Serious bodily injury

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1412 State eligibility

1415 Procedural safeguards

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 21

812(c) Controlled substances

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

706 Definitions

794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

104.35 Evaluation and placement

104.36 Procedural safeguards

300.1-300.756 Assistance to states for the education of students with disabilities

COURT DECISIONS

Parents of Student W. v. Puyallup School District, (1994 9th Cir.) 31 F.3d 1489

M.P. v. Governing Board of Grossmont Union High School District, (1994) 858 F.Supp. 1044

Honig v. Doe, (1988) 484 U.S. 305

Doe v. Maher, (1986) 793 F.2d 1470

Management Resources:

FEDERAL REGISTER

34 CFR 300.a Appendix A to Part 300 - Questions and Answers

34 CFR 300a1 Attachment 1: Analysis of Comments and Changes

WEB SITES

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:

<http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osers/index.html>

Administrative LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

approval: May 13, 2003 La Canada Flintridge, California

Discipline

The Governing Board desires to prepare youth for responsible citizenship by fostering self-discipline and personal responsibility. The Board perceives that good planning, a good understanding of each child, and parent involvement can minimize the need for discipline. Teachers shall use positive conflict resolution techniques and avoid unnecessary confrontations. When misconduct occurs, staff shall make every effort to identify and correct the causes of the student's behavior.

Board policies and regulations shall delineate acceptable student conduct and provide the basis for sound disciplinary practices. Each school shall develop disciplinary rules in accordance with law to meet the school's individual needs.

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules fairly and consistently, without regard to race, creed, color or sex.

In order to maintain safe and orderly environments, the Board shall give employees all reasonable support with respect to student discipline. If a disciplinary strategy is ineffective, another strategy shall be employed. Continually disruptive students may be assigned to alternative programs or removed from school.

(cf. 4158/4258/4358 - Employee Security)

(cf. 5131 - Conduct)

(cf. 5142 - Safety)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 6159.4 - Behavioral Interventions for Special Education Students)

(cf. 6164.5 - Student Study Teams)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35146 Closed sessions

35291 Rules

35291.5 School-adopted discipline rules

35291.7 School-adopted discipline rules: additional employees

37223 Weekend classes

44807.5 Restriction from recess for disciplinary purposes

48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion

48980-48985 Notification of parents or guardians

49000-49001 Prohibition of corporal punishment

49330-49334 Injurious objects

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

307 Participation in school activities until departure of bus

353 Detention after school

Management Resources

CDE PROGRAM ADVISORIES

1023,88 Corporal Punishment, CIL: 88/9-5

1110.89 Physical Exercise as Corporal Punishment, CIL 89/9-3

Policy LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

adopted: January 16, 1996 La Canada Flintridge, California

Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

The Governing Board has established policies and standards of behavior in order to promote learning and protect the safety and well-being of all students. When these policies and standards are violated, it may be necessary to suspend or expel a student from regular classroom instruction.

The grounds for suspension and expulsion and the procedures for considering, recommending and/or implementing suspension and expulsion shall be specified in administrative regulation.

Suspended or expelled students shall be excluded from all school-related extracurricular activities during the suspension or expulsion.

Zero Tolerance

The Board supports a zero tolerance approach to serious offenses. This approach makes the removal of potentially dangerous students from the classroom a top priority. It ensures fair and equal treatment of all students and requires that all offenses be punished to the fullest extent allowed by law. Staff shall immediately report to the Superintendent or designee any incidence of offenses specified in law, board policy and administrative regulation as cause for suspension or expulsion.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify staff, students and parent/guardians about the district's zero tolerance policy and the consequences which may result from student offenses. He/she shall also ensure strict enforcement of this policy.

Student Due Process

The Board shall provide for the fair treatment of students facing suspension and expulsion by affording them their due process rights under the law. The Superintendent or designee shall comply with procedures for notices and appeals as specified in administrative regulation and law. (Education Code 48911, 48915, 48915.5)

Required Parental Attendance

The Board believes that parental involvement plays an important role in the resolution of classroom behavior problems. The Board expects that teachers will communicate with parents/guardians when behavior problems arise.

Whenever a student is suspended from a class because he/she committed an obscene act, engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity, disrupted school activities or otherwise willfully defied valid staff authority, the teacher of the class from which the student was suspended may require the student's parent/guardian to attend a portion of a school day in that class. After completing the classroom visit and before leaving school premises, the parent/guardian also shall meet with the principal or designee. (Education Code 48900.1)

The teacher shall apply this policy uniformly to all students within the classroom. This policy shall apply only to a parent/guardian who lives with the student. (Education Code 48900.1)

Parental attendance may be requested on the day the student returns to class or within one week thereafter. The principal or designee shall contact any parents/guardians who do not

respond to the request to attend school. The Board recognizes that parental compliance with this policy may be delayed, modified or prevented for reasons such as serious illness/injury/disability, absence from town, or inability to get certain release time from work.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

212.5 Sexual harassment

1981 Enrollment of students

32261 Interagency School Safety Demonstration Act of 1985

33032.5 Hate violence reduction

35146 Closed sessions (re suspensions)

35291 Rules (for government and discipline of schools)

35291.5 Rules and procedures on school discipline

39141.12 Program for expelled students

48660-48666 Community day schools

48900-48926 Suspension and expulsion

48950 Speech and other communication

49073-49079 Privacy of student records

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

1985-1997 Subpoenas; means of production

GOVERNMENT CODE

11455.20 Contempt

54950-54963 Ralph M. Brown Act (re closed sessions)

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

11014.5 Drug paraphernalia

11053-11058 Standards and schedules

LABOR CODE

230.7 Discharge or discrimination against employee for taking time off to appear in school on behalf of a child

PENAL CODE

240 Assault defined

242 Battery defined

243.4 Sexual battery

245 Assault with deadly weapon

245.6 Hazing

261 Rape defined

266c Unlawful sexual intercourse

286 Sodomy defined

288 Lewd or lascivious acts with child under age 14

288a Oral copulation

289 Penetration of genital or anal openings

422.6 Interference with civil rights; damaging property

422.7 Aggravating factors for punishment

422.75 Protected classes

626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without permission

626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995

626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razors or stun guns

868.5 Supporting person; attendance during testimony of witness

John A. v. San Bernardino School District (1982) 33 Cal. 3d 301, 308

Fremont Union High School District v. Santa Clara County Board (1991) 235 Cal. App. 3d 1182

Garcia v. Los Angeles Board of Education (1991) 123 Cal.App.3d 807

Woodbury v. Dempsey (2003) 108 Cal. App. 4th 421

CIVIL CODE

47 Privileged communication

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

7151 Gun free schools

Management Resources:

CDE PROGRAM ADVISORIES

0306.96 Expulsion Policies and Educational Placements, SPB 95/96-04

Policy LA CA-ADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Suspension Data Palm Crest Elementary Grades K - 6 48900	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Number of suspendable incidents for each school year.	6	5	6	0	1	2	2	2
Put a mark next to the Ed Code violation(s) that applies to each suspendable incident per year.								
(A-1) Caused, attempted to cause, or threatened to cause physical injury to another person.	5	4	2		1	2	1	
(A-2) Willfully used force or violence upon the other person of another, except in self-defense.								
(B) Possessed, sold, or otherwise furnished any firearm, knife, explosive, or other dangerous object unless, in the case of possession of any object of this type, the pupil had obtained written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, which is concurred in by the principal or the designee of the principal.								
(C) Unlawfully possessed, used, sold, or otherwise furnished, or been under the influence of, any controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code, an alcoholic beverage, or an intoxicant of any kind.								
(D) Unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code, an alcoholic beverage, or an intoxicant of any kind, and then either sold, delivered, or otherwise furnished to any person another liquid, substance, or material and represented the liquid, substance, or material as a controlled substance, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant.								
(E) Committed or attempted to commit robbery or extortion.								
(F) Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or private property.								
(G) Stolen or attempted to steal school property or private property.								
(H) Possessed or used tobacco, or any products containing tobacco or nicotine products, including, but not limited to cigarettes, cigars, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets, and betel. However, this section does not prohibit use or possession by a pupil of his or her own prescription products.								
(I) Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity.			2				1	
(J) Unlawfully possessed or unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any drug paraphernalia, as defined in Section 11014.5 of the Health and Safety Code.								
(K) Alone Disrupted school activities or otherwise willfully defied the valid authority of supervisors, teachers, administrators, school officials, or other school personnel engaged in their performance of their duties.		1	2			1		2

(K) Combined with other codes		1	1					
(K) Total			3					

(L) Knowingly received stolen school property or private property.							
(M) Possessed an imitation firearm. As used in this section, "imitation firearm" means a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm.							
(N) Committed or attempted to commit a sexual assault.							
(O) Harassed, threatened, or intimidated a pupil who is a complaining witness.							
(P) Unlawfully offered, arranged to sell, negotiated to sell, or sold the prescription drug Soma.							
(Q) Engaged in, or attempted to engage in, hazing.							
(R) Engaged in an act of bullying, including, but not limited to, bullying committed by means of an electronic act, as defined in subdivisions (f) and (g) of Section 32261, directed specifically toward a pupil or school personnel.							
(S) Aids or abets the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury to another person							
(0.2) Engaged in Sexual Harassment.							
(0.3) Engaged in hate violence.							
(0.4) Engaged in harassment, threats, or intimidation.	1						
(0.7) A pupil making a terrorist threat against school officials or school property or both.							

7. Notification of teachers pursuant to EC 49079.

The school office maintains a file on all students who have been suspended or expelled. Teachers are promptly informed of any student in which such disciplinary action was necessary. At the beginning of the year, teachers are also informed of students who have been suspended or expelled the previous three school years (EC 48900).

See Education Code EC 49079 to follow.

Education Code

Education Code

Providing information to teacher for students engaged in acts described in 48900

EC 49079

(a) A school district shall inform the teacher of each pupil who has engaged in, or is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, any of the acts described in any of the subdivisions, except subdivision (h), of Section 48900 or in Section 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4, or 48900.7 that the pupil engaged in, or is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, those acts. The district shall provide the information to the teacher based upon any records that the district maintains in its ordinary course of business, or receives from a law enforcement agency, regarding a pupil described in this section.

(b) A school district, or school district officer or employee, is not civilly or criminally liable for providing information under this section unless it is proven that the information was false and that the district or district officer or employee knew or should have known that the information was false, or the information was provided with a reckless disregard for its truth or falsity.

(c) An officer or employee of a school district who knowingly fails to provide information about a pupil who has engaged in, or who is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, the acts referred to in subdivision (a) is guilty of a misdemeanor, which is punishable by confinement in the county jail for a period not to exceed six months, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or both.

(d) For the 1994-95 school year, the information provided shall be from the previous two school years. For the 1996-97 school year and each school year thereafter, the information provided shall be from the previous three school years.

(e) Any information received by a teacher pursuant to this section shall be received in confidence for the limited purpose for which it was provided and shall not be further disseminated by the teacher.

(Amended by Stats 2000, Ch. 345, Sec. 2)

Reference:

Education Code 48900
Education Code 48900.2
Education Code 48900.3
Education Code 48900.4
Education Code 48900.7

Education Code

Education Code

Providing information to teacher for students engaged in acts described in 48900

EC 49079

(a) A school district shall inform the teacher of each pupil who has engaged in, or is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, any of the acts described in any of the subdivisions, except subdivision (h), of Section 48900 or in Section 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4, or 48900.7 that the pupil engaged in, or is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, those acts. The district shall provide the information to the teacher based upon any records that the district maintains in its ordinary course of business, or receives from a law enforcement agency, regarding a pupil described in this section.

(b) A school district, or school district officer or employee, is not civilly or criminally liable for providing information under this section unless it is proven that the information was false and that the district or district officer or employee knew or should have known that the information was false, or the information was provided with a reckless disregard for its truth or falsity.

(c) An officer or employee of a school district who knowingly fails to provide information about a pupil who has engaged in, or who is reasonably suspected to have engaged in, the acts referred to in subdivision (a) is guilty of a misdemeanor, which is punishable by confinement in the county jail for a period not to exceed six months, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or both.

(d) For the 1994-95 school year, the information provided shall be from the previous two school years. For the 1996-97 school year and each school year thereafter, the information provided shall be from the previous three school years.

(e) Any information received by a teacher pursuant to this section shall be received in confidence for the limited purpose for which it was provided and shall not be further disseminated by the teacher.

(Amended by Stats 2000, Ch. 345, Sec. 2)

Reference:

Education Code 48900

Education Code 48900.2

Education Code 48900.3

Education Code 48900.4

Education Code 48900.7

8. Sexual Harassment policy (EC 212.5).

The district Governing Board has established policies and standards of behavior regarding sexual harassment and is cited in the Policy Handbook (BP 4119.1, 4219.11, 4319.11). The policy is posted in the school office, and employees are required to sign a statement indicating their awareness and responsibilities. Students and parents also receive the information in the PCR Student Handbook. Additionally, all students attend the beginning of the year assembly which reviews the school rules and includes information related to the harassment policy. Sixth graders review the policy also during their bullying prevention skills lessons.

See Education Code EC 212.5, Board Policy BP 4119.11, Administrative Regulation AR 5145.7 to follow.

Education Code

Education Code

Educational Equity

EC 212.5

"Sexual harassment" means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature, made by someone from or in the work or educational setting, under any of the following conditions:

- (a) Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or a condition of an individual's employment, academic status, or progress.
- (b) Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis of employment or academic decisions affecting the individual.
- (c) The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact upon the individual's work or academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work or educational environment.
- (d) Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the educational institution.

(Amended by Stats. 1998, Ch. 914, Sec. 12.)

Sexual Harassment

The Governing Board prohibits sexual harassment of district employees and job applicants. The Board also prohibits retaliatory behavior or action against district employees or other persons who complain, testify or otherwise participate in the complaint process established pursuant to this policy and the administrative regulation.

(cf. 4030 - Nondiscrimination in Employment)

The Superintendent or designee shall take all actions necessary to ensure the prevention, investigation and correction of sexual harassment, including but not limited to:

1. Providing periodic training to all staff regarding the district's sexual harassment policy, particularly the procedures for filing complaints and employees' duty to use the district's complaint procedures in order to avoid harm.

(cf. 4131/4231/4331 - Staff Development)

2. Publicizing and disseminating the district's sexual harassment policy to staff.

(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - Employee Notifications)

3. Ensuring prompt, thorough and fair investigation of complaints.

4. Taking timely and appropriate corrective/remedial actions after completion of investigation. This may require interim separation of the complainant and the alleged harasser, and subsequent monitoring of developments.

Any district employee or job applicant who feels that he/she has been sexually harassed, or who has knowledge of any incident of sexual harassment by or against another employee, a job applicant or a student, shall immediately contact his/her supervisor, the principal, district administrator or Superintendent.

(cf. 4031 - Complaints Concerning Discrimination in Employment)

An employee may bypass his/her supervisor in filing a complaint where the supervisor is the subject of the complaint.

A supervisor, principal or other district administrator who received a harassment complaint shall promptly notify the Superintendent or designee.

Any district employee who engages or participates in sexual harassment, or who aids, abets, incites, compels or coerces another to commit sexual harassment against a district employee, job applicant or student, is in violation of this policy and is subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal. Any employee who engages in sexual harassment may also be held personally liable in a court of law for any damage to the victim.

(cf. 4117.4 - Dismissal)

(cf. 4118 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex

GOVERNMENT CODE

12900-12996 Fair Employment and Housing Act

LABOR CODE

1101 Political activities of employees

1102.1 Discrimination: sexual orientation

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2

7287.8 Retaliation

7288.0 Sexual harassment training and education

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs receiving state financial assistance

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964

2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended

2000h-2-2000h-6 Title IX, 1972 Education Act Amendments

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

106.9 Dissemination of policy

COURT DECISIONS

Department of Health Services v. Superior Court of California, (2003) 31 Cal.4th 1026

Faragher v. City of Boca Raton, (1998) 118 S.Ct. 2275

Burlington Industries v. Ellreth, (1998) 118 S.Ct. 2257

Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District, (1998) 118 S.Ct. 1989

Oncale v. Sundowner Offshore Serv. Inc., (1998) 118 S.Ct. 998

Juarez v. Ameritech Mobile Systems, (N.D. Ill.) 746 F.Supp. 798

Dornhecker v. Malibu Grand Prix Corp., (5th Cir. 1987) 828 F.2d. 307

Meritor Savings Bank, FSB v. Vinson et al., (1986) 447 U.S. 57

Management Resources:

OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS AND NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS
GENERAL

Protecting Students from Harassment and Hate Crime, January, 1999

WEB SITES

California Department of Fair Employment and Housing: <http://www.dfeh.ca.gov>

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission: <http://www.eeoc.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OCR>

Policy LA CA-ADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

adopted: January 18, 2005 La Canada Flintridge, California

Sexual Harassment

Prohibited sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, unwanted requests for sexual favors, or other unwanted verbal, visual or physical conduct of a sexual nature made against another person of the same or opposite sex in the work or educational setting when:

1. Submission to the conduct is made either expressly or by implication a term or condition of any individual's employment.
2. Submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for an employment decision affecting the individual.
3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or academic performance; creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment; or adversely affecting the other individual's evaluation, advancement, assigned duties, or any other condition of employment or career development.
4. Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis for any decision affecting him/her regarding benefits, services, honors, programs or activities available at or through the district.

Other examples of action that might constitute sexual harassment, whether committed by a supervisor or any other employee, or a non-employee, in the work or educational setting, include, but are not limited to:

1. Unwelcome verbal conduct such as sexual flirtations or propositions.
2. Unwelcome sexual slurs, epithets, threats, verbal abuse, derogatory comments or sexually degrading descriptions.
3. Graphic verbal comments about an individual's body, or overly personal conversations or pressure for sexual activity.
4. Sexual jokes, stories, drawings, pictures, graffiti, gestures, or sexually explicit e-mails.
5. Spreading sexual rumors
6. Touching an individual's body or clothes in a sexual way.
7. Cornering or blocking of normal movements.
8. Displaying sexually suggestive objects or using sexually suggestive computer screen savers.
9. Massaging, grabbing, fondling, stroking or brushing the body
10. Any act of retaliation against an individual who reports a violation of the district's sexual harassment policy or who participates in the investigation of a sexual harassment complaint

Notifications

A copy of the Governing Board's policy and this administrative regulation shall: (Education Code 231.5)

1. Be displayed in a prominent location in the main administrative building or other area of the school where notices of district rules, regulations, procedures and standards of conduct are posted

2. Be provided to each faculty member, all members of the administrative staff, and all members of the support staff at the beginning of the first quarter or semester of the school year, or whenever a new employee is hired

(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - Employee Notifications)

3. Appear in any school or district publication that sets forth the school's or district's comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures and standards of conduct

All employees shall receive either a copy of information sheets prepared by the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing or a copy of district information sheets that contain, at a minimum, components on: (Government Code 12950)

1. The illegality of sexual harassment

2. The definition of sexual harassment under applicable state and federal law

3. A description of sexual harassment, with examples

4. The district's complaint process available to the employee

5. The legal remedies and complaint process available through the Fair Employment and Housing Department and Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

6. Directions on how to contact the Fair Employment and Housing Department and Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

7. The protection against retaliation provided by 2CCR 7287.8 for opposing harassment prohibited by law or for filing a complaint with, or otherwise participating in an investigation, proceeding or hearing conducted by DFEH and the EEOC. Administrative LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT approved January 18, 2005 La Canada Flintridge, California

BP 5145.7 Students

Sexual Harassment

The Governing Board is committed to maintaining a learning environment that is free of harassment. The Board prohibits the unlawful sexual harassment of any student by any employee, student, or other person at school or at any school-related activity.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that students receive age-appropriate information related to sexual harassment. Such instruction and information shall include:

1. What acts and behavior constitute sexual harassment, including the fact that sexual harassment could occur between people of the same gender
2. A clear message that students do not have to endure sexual harassment
3. Encouragement to report observed instances of sexual harassment, even where the victim of the harassment has not complained
4. Information about the person(s) to whom a report of sexual harassment should be made

Students shall be assured that they need not endure any form of sexual behavior or communication, including harassment because of sexual orientation. They shall further be assured that they need not endure, for any reason, any harassment which impairs the educational environment or a student's emotional well-being at school.

(cf. 5131.5 - Vandalism, Theft and Graffiti)

(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)

(cf. 5141.41 - Child Abuse Prevention)

(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)

(cf. 6142.1 - Family Life/Sex Education)

Any student who engages in the sexual harassment of anyone at school or a school-related activity shall be subject to disciplinary action. For students in grades K-3, this disciplinary action shall depend on the maturity of the students and the circumstances involved. For students in grades 4 through 12, the disciplinary action may include suspension and/or expulsion.

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

Any employee who engages in, permits or fails to report sexual harassment shall be subject to disciplinary action up to and including dismissal. In addition, criminal or civil charges may be brought against the alleged harasser; sexual harassment also may be considered a violation of laws relating to child abuse.

(cf. 4118 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. 5141.4 - Child Abuse Reporting Procedures)

Students shall be informed that they should immediately contact a staff member if they feel they are being harassed. Within 24 hours, staff shall report complaints of sexual harassment to the principal or designee or to another district administrator. Staff shall similarly report any such incidents they may observe, even if the harassed student has not complained.

The principal or designee shall immediately investigate any report of the sexual harassment of a student. Upon verifying that sexual harassment occurred, he/she shall ensure that

appropriate action is promptly taken to end the harassment, address its effects on the person subjected to the harassment, and prevent any further instances of the harassment. In addition, the student may file a formal complaint with the Superintendent or designee in accordance with the district's uniform complaint procedures. The principal or designee shall also advise the victim of any other remedies that may be available. The principal or designee shall file a report with the Superintendent or designee and refer the matter to law enforcement authorities, where required.

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

In any case of sexual harassment involving the principal or any other district employee to whom the complaint would ordinarily be made the employee who receives the student's report or who observes the incident shall report to the nondiscrimination coordinator or the Superintendent or designee.

(cf. 4119.11/4219.11/4319.11 - Sexual Harassment)

(cf. 5141.4 - Child Abuse Reporting Procedures)

(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)

The district prohibits retaliatory behavior against any complainant or any participant in the complaint process. Information related to a complaint of sexual harassment shall be confidential to the extent possible, and individuals involved in the investigation of such a complaint shall not discuss related information outside the investigation process.

(cf. - 4119.23/4219.23/4319.23 - Unauthorized Release of Confidential/ Privileged Information)

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of all reported cases of sexual harassment to enable the district to monitor, address and prevent repetitive harassing behavior in its schools.

All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment shall be kept confidential except as necessary to carry out the investigation or take other subsequent necessary action. (CCR 4964)

(cf. 4119.23/4219.23/4319.23 - Unauthorized Release of Confidential/Privileged Information)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex

48900.2 Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment

48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct

48980 Notice at beginning of term

CIVIL CODE

51.9 Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships

1714.1 Liability of parents/guardians for willful misconduct of minor

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs receiving state financial assistance

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1681-1688 Title IX, Discrimination

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964

2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

106.1-106.71 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs

COURT DECISIONS

Reese v. Jefferson School District, (2001) 208 F.3d 736

Davis v. Monroe County Board of Education, (1999) 526 U.S. 629

Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District, (1998) 118 S.Ct. 1989

Nabozny v. Podlesny, (1996, 7th Cir.) 92 F.3d 446

Doe v. Petaluma City School District, (1995, 9th Cir.) 54 F.3d 1447

Oona R.-S. etc. v. Santa Rosa City Schools et al, (1995) 890 F.Supp. 1452

Rosa H. v. San Elizario Ind. School District, (W.D. Tex. 1995) 887 F. Supp. 140, 143

Clyde K. v. Puyallup School District #3, (1994) 35 F.3d 1396

Patricia H. v. Berkeley Unified School District, (1993) 830 F.Supp. 1288

Franklin v. Gwinnet County Schools, (1992) 112 S. Ct. 1028

Kelson v. City of Springfield, Oregon, (1985, 9th Cir.) 767 F.2d 651

Management Resources:

OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS AND NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS
GENERAL

Protecting Students from Harassment and Hate Crime: A Guide for Schools, January 1999

OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS' PUBLICATIONS

Revised Sexual Harassment Guidance, January 2001

Sexual Harassment Guidance, March 1997

WEB SITES

OCR: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OCR>

Policy LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT adopted: May 13, 2003 La Canada
Flintridge, California

AR 5145.7 Students

Sexual Harassment

Prohibited sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, visual or physical conduct of a sexual nature when: (Education Code 212.5)

1. Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or condition of an individual's academic status or progress.
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by an individual is used as the basis for academic decisions affecting the individual.
3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact on the individual's academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive educational environment.
4. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by the individual is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the school.

Types of conduct which are prohibited in the district and which may constitute sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

1. Unwelcome sexual flirtations or propositions
2. Sexual slurs, leering, epithets, threats, verbal abuse, derogatory comments or sexually degrading descriptions
3. Graphic verbal comments about an individual's body, or overly personal conversation
4. Sexual jokes, notes, stories, drawings, pictures or gestures

5. Spreading sexual rumors
6. Teasing or sexual remarks about students enrolled in a predominantly single-sex class
7. Touching an individual's body or clothes in a sexual way
8. Purposefully cornering or blocking normal movements
9. Limiting a student's access to educational tools
10. Displaying sexually suggestive objects

Notifications

A copy of the district's sexual harassment policy and regulation shall:

1. Be included in the notifications that are sent to parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year (Education Code 48980)

(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

2. Be displayed in a prominent location near each school principal's office (Education Code 212.6)

3. Be provided as part of any orientation program conducted for new students at the beginning of each quarter, semester or summer session (Education Code 212.6)

4. Appear in any school or district publication that sets forth the school's or district's comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures and standards of conduct (Education Code 212.6)

5. Be provided to employees and employee organizations

Investigation of Complaints at School (Site-Level Grievance Procedure)

1. The principal or designee shall promptly investigate all complaints of sexual harassment. In so doing, he/she shall talk individually with:

- a. The student who is complaining

- b. The person accused of harassment

- c. Anyone who saw the harassment take place

- d. Anyone mentioned as having related information

2. The student who is complaining shall have an opportunity to describe the incident, present witnesses and other evidence of the harassment, and put his/her complaint in writing.

3. The principal or designee shall discuss the complaint only with the people described above. When necessary to carry out his/her investigation or for other good reasons that apply to the

particular situation, the principal or designee also may discuss the complaint with the following persons:

- a. The Superintendent or designee
- b. The parent/guardian of the student who complained
- c. The parent/guardian of the person accused of harassing someone
- d. A teacher or staff member whose knowledge of the students involved may help in determining who is telling the truth
- e. Child protective agencies responsible for investigating child abuse reports
- f. Legal counsel for the district

(cf. 5141.41 - Child Abuse Prevention)

4. When the student who complained and the person accused of harassment so agree, the principal or designee may arrange for them to resolve the complaint informally with the help of a counselor, teacher, administrator or trained mediator. The student who complained shall never be asked to work out the problem directly with the accused person unless such help is provided and both parties agree.

5. The principal or designee shall tell the student who complained that he/she has the right to file a formal complaint at any time in accordance with the district's uniform complaint procedures. If the student wishes to file a formal complaint, the principal or designee shall assist the student in doing this.

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

6. In reaching a decision about the complaint, the principal or designee may take into account:

- a. Statements made by the persons identified above
- b. The details and consistency of each person's account
- c. Evidence of how the complaining student reacted to the incident
- d. Evidence of past instances of harassment by the accused person
- e. Evidence of past harassment complaints that were found to be untrue

7. To judge the severity of the harassment, the principal or designee may take into consideration:

- a. How the misconduct affected one or more students' education
- b. The type, frequency and duration of the misconduct
- c. The number of persons involved

- d. The age and sex of the person accused of harassment
- e. The subject(s) of harassment
- f. The place and situation where the incident occurred
- g. Other incidents at the school, including incidents of harassment that were not related to gender
8. The principal or designee shall write a report of his/her findings, decision, and reasons for the decision and shall present this report to the student who complained and the person accused.
9. The principal or designee shall give the Superintendent or designee a written report of the complaint and investigation. If he/she verifies that sexual harassment occurred, this report shall describe the actions he/she took to end the harassment, address the effects of the harassment on the person harassed, and prevent retaliation or further harassment.
10. Within two weeks after receiving the complaint, the principal or designee shall determine whether or not the student who complained has been further harassed. The principal or designee shall keep a record of this information and shall continue this follow-up at his/her discretion.

Enforcement

The Superintendent or designee shall take appropriate actions to reinforce the district's sexual harassment policy. As needed, these actions may include any of the following:

1. Removing vulgar or offending graffiti
2. Providing staff inservice and student instruction or counseling
3. Notifying parents/guardians
4. Notifying child protective services
5. Taking appropriate disciplinary action. In addition, the principal or designee may take disciplinary measures against any person who is found to have made a complaint of sexual harassment which he/she knew was not true.

Administrative LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

approval: May 13, 2003 La Canada Flintridge, California

9. School wide dress code provisions (EC 35183):

School dress code for “safe and appropriate attire” is outlined in the PCR Student Handbook that is given to all students at the beginning of the school year.

See Education Code EC 35183 to follow.

Education Code

Education Code

School uniforms; gang apparel; dress codes

EC 35183

(a) The Legislature finds and declares each of the following:

(1) The children of this state have the right to an effective public school education. Both students and staff of the primary, elementary, junior and senior high school campuses have the constitutional right to be safe and secure in their persons at school. However, children in many of our public schools are forced to focus on the threat of violence and the messages of violence contained in many aspects of our society, particularly reflected in gang regalia that disrupts the learning environment.

(2) "Gang-related apparel" is hazardous to the health and safety of the school environment.

(3) Instructing teachers and administrators on the subtleties of identifying constantly changing gang regalia and gang affiliation takes an increasing amount of time away from educating our children.

(4) Weapons, including firearms and knives, have become common place upon even our elementary school campuses. Students often conceal weapons by wearing clothing, such as jumpsuits and overcoats, and by carrying large bags.

(5) The adoption of a schoolwide uniform policy is a reasonable way to provide some protection for students. A required uniform may protect students from being associated with any particular gang. Moreover, by requiring schoolwide uniforms teachers and administrators may not need to occupy as much of their time learning the subtleties of gang regalia.

(6) To control the environment in public schools to facilitate and maintain an effective learning environment and to keep the focus of the classroom on learning and not personal safety, schools need the authorization to implement uniform clothing requirements for our public school children.

(7) Many educators believe that school dress significantly influences pupil behavior. This influence is evident on school dressup days and color days. Schools that have adopted school uniforms experience a "coming together feeling," greater school pride, and better behavior in and out of the classroom.

(b) The governing board of any school district may adopt or rescind a reasonable dress code policy that requires pupils to wear a schoolwide uniform or prohibits pupils from wearing "gang-related apparel" if the governing board of the school district approves a plan that may be initiated by an individual school's principal, staff, and parents and determines that the policy is necessary for the health and safety of the school environment. Individual schools may include the reasonable dress code policy as part of its school safety plan, pursuant to Section 32281.

(c) Adoption and enforcement of a reasonable dress code policy pursuant to subdivision (b) is not a violation of Section 48950. For purposes of this section, Section 48950 shall apply to elementary, high school, and unified school districts. If a schoolwide uniform is required, the specific uniform selected shall be determined by the principal, staff, and parents of the individual school.

(d) A dress code policy that requires pupils to wear a schoolwide uniform shall not be implemented with less than six months' notice to parents and the availability of resources to assist economically disadvantaged pupils.

(e) The governing board shall provide a method whereby parents may choose not to have their children comply with an adopted school uniform policy.

(f) If a governing board chooses to adopt a policy pursuant to this section, the policy shall include a provision that no pupil shall be penalized academically or otherwise discriminated against nor denied attendance to school if the pupil's parents chose not to have the pupil comply with the school uniform policy. The governing board shall continue to have responsibility for the appropriate education of those pupils.

(g) A policy adopted pursuant to this section shall not preclude pupils that participate in a nationally recognized youth organization from wearing organization uniforms on days that the organization has a scheduled meeting.

(Amended by Stats. 2003, Ch. 828, Sec. 10.)

Reference:

Education Code 32281

Education Code 48950

LCUSD

Elementary Schools

Parent and Student Handbook

GENERAL SCHOOL INFORMATION

Lost and Found

Articles that have been lost and found should be turned in to the Lost and Found collection area. Smaller articles of value, such as jewelry, wallets, or glasses should be taken to the school office.

Please mark all children's clothes, lunch boxes, glasses, and school supplies so that lost items may be returned to the owners. Items not claimed by the end of each quarter will be given to welfare agencies.

Dress Standard

Students are expected to dress appropriately. Appropriateness, safety and cleanliness are the three factors that should be considered. Appropriateness means a student comes to school dressed for school activities. Crocs, flip flops, platform shoes, halter tops, short-shorts (shorts must be finger-tip length) excessive jewelry, T-shirts with inappropriate messages, and excessively baggy pants are not allowed. Students are very active on the playground, and these items often contribute to unwarranted injuries or create negative attention. Students are allowed to wear hats for sun protection only, but must take them off when entering classrooms and school buildings. If a student's dress is felt to be unsafe or inappropriate for an elementary campus, the parent may be contacted and requested to bring a change of clothing.

Morning Snack & Lunch:

1. All students will enter cafeterias through the site-established procedures. Students are to remain in the designated areas unless given permission to move by a supervisor or unless the supervisor has designated the day as "free seating."
2. There are no "saved" places in line for friends or cuts.
3. A single file cafeteria line will be enforced. Students are not to cluster around the cashier area. Students will be directed to the end of the line if the rule is not followed.
4. Politeness, respect, and turn taking will be enforced. Students not displaying these behaviors may be directed to the end of the line.
5. Healthful lunches are encouraged. Candy, soda, canned food, microwave lunches, or dried foods in containers that require water are not permitted.
6. Students are to have all needed lunch items prior to sitting down at the table and are to remain there until excused. Students that are finished eating lunch are also expected to remain seated.
7. Students are encouraged to maintain a low conversation level in the cafeteria and in the outdoor eating areas.
8. Students must sit while eating. Standing in the table area is not permitted, since it increases the temptation to talk loudly to students not in proximity.
9. Students are responsible for the cleanliness of their eating area and may not be excused to the playground until the supervisor has given permission.
10. Sharing food is not allowed. Each student must have his/her own snack/lunch to eat.
11. Students may not spend lunch money on snacks. Snack purchases may be made only after eating lunch and may be eaten only in the designated food area(s).

10. Safe ingress and egress of pupils, parents, and school employees to and from school:

This year to date there are no reported injuries to students in the process of arriving to or departing from school.

Campus security provides daily supervision when arriving on campus at 7:55 a.m. and 9:10 a.m., and a teacher as well as paraprofessionals supervise students on the playground until they transition into the classrooms. Parents are informed of safe arrival and dismissal procedures with posted signs and reminders throughout the year in the weekly e-mailed newsletter or school websites. The city of La Cañada also provides one walking guard who is present during school arrival and dismissal periods. Officers from the local police department periodically station themselves near campus before and after school to help enforce traffic and other safety laws.

Additionally, reported incidents of a suspicious nature that involve strangers loitering around the school area are responded to promptly. Campus Security has the responsibility of monitoring areas directly surrounding the campus when such a report is made. More substantial reports of significant concern trigger informing all staff and parents by memo or email of the nature of the concern. The school has established a lock-down procedure, which is practiced multiple times each year as a drill.

LCUSD

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To receive full credit, all assigned work must be complete and turned in to the office the day the student returns to school.

Independent Study - Please note: The teachers take much time and careful thought to compiling the Independent Study work. Before making this commitment, please make sure that you and your child are prepared to set time aside to complete the assigned work. While every attempt will be made to assign appropriate work, a student's grades may be lowered if the absences significantly interfere with the student's learning in one or more subject areas.

SCHOOL SAFETY

Drop-Off/Pick-Up

Each school will provide parents specific information regarding drop-off/pick-up procedures prior to the first day of school. Parents and students must follow the established school guidelines regarding drop-off/pick-up to ensure the safety of all students. All school sites have established car lines to facilitate student drop-off/pick-up. When using the car lines, vehicles are to move in a single line and as far forward as possible. Students must wait for vehicles to come to a complete stop to safely enter or exit from the passenger side only. Students cannot jaywalk across streets to enter vehicles. Vehicles may not double park. A campus supervisor and/or parent volunteer will be available to assist students during drop-off and pick-up times.

Walking To & From School

Students are urged to use caution at all times when using public streets and sidewalks. Where sidewalks do not exist, students should walk on the left side of the street, facing traffic.

Bicycles, Skateboards, Scooters, Roller Blades/Roller Sneakers

Bicycles may be ridden to school by students in grades 4, 5, and 6 **only**. A bicycle permit is available in the school office and must be signed by a parent. Riding bicycles on school grounds is prohibited at all times. Bicycles are to be walked while on school grounds and must be locked securely in the bike rack during school hours. Students riding bicycles are required by state law to wear a helmet. If safety rules are not followed, the privilege of riding a bicycle to school will be revoked.

Skateboards, scooters, roller blades, and roller sneakers are not to be ridden to or from school. Riding skateboards, scooters, and rollerblades/sneakers on school grounds is prohibited at all times.

Dogs/Animals

In order to provide for the health and safety of La Cañada Unified students, staff, and visitors, we have a **NO ANIMALS** policy on school grounds except for service dogs. Please do not bring your dogs on school grounds when dropping off or picking up your children. Thank you for your understanding and cooperation in this matter.

11. Safe and orderly school environment (EC 32282 a):

This plan addresses the major guidelines, policies, and procedures used to maintain a safe school environment conducive to learning. PCR's safe and orderly school environment is a result of diligent prevention, intervention and communication of rules and expectations. The PCR community supports and reinforces high expectations for all students to do their part in maintaining a safe and caring school climate. All staff members work together to implement a discipline system that holds students accountable for their choices. Our school community promotes character education (i.e. Developmental Assets, conflict resolution practices, and a bullying prevention program) which teaches students to adhere to a high standard of citizenship. The local Sheriff's Department conducts a "Success Through Awareness and Resistance (STAR)" Program provided through classroom instruction with our Resource Officer. During the 2018-19 school year, Palm Crest Elementary also implemented a Positive Behavior Intervention Supports program based on the tenets of Respect, Responsibility and Safety. Our monthly student recognition celebrations, spirit rallies, "Caught Doing the Right Thing" drawings, and Panther Point rewards work in conjunction with PBIS to support positive behavior at school. Additionally, we appreciate the support from our PTA, who extend the opportunities for students to interact with caring adults. Additionally, our Campus Aides actively supervise students during ingress/egress, recesses, at lunch, and throughout the day.

PCR Panthers are Respectful, Responsible, and Safe!



	Respect	Responsibility	Safety
Lunch/ MPR	<input type="checkbox"/> Listen to instructions <input type="checkbox"/> Raise your hand <input type="checkbox"/> Use a quiet voice	<input type="checkbox"/> Clean up your area <input type="checkbox"/> Throw away your trash <input type="checkbox"/> Stay in your seat	<input type="checkbox"/> Walk at all times <input type="checkbox"/> Face forward in line <input type="checkbox"/> Keep your hands and feet to yourself
Playground	<input type="checkbox"/> Share the equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Listen to adults <input type="checkbox"/> Use kind words	<input type="checkbox"/> Follow game rules <input type="checkbox"/> Use equipment properly <input type="checkbox"/> Listen to the whistle <input type="checkbox"/> Remember your belongings	<input type="checkbox"/> Line up quickly, quietly, and safely <input type="checkbox"/> Keep your hands to yourself
Hallways	<input type="checkbox"/> Use a quiet voice <input type="checkbox"/> Listen to instructions	<input type="checkbox"/> Go directly to your destination	<input type="checkbox"/> Walk at all times <input type="checkbox"/> Keep your hands to yourself
Restroom	<input type="checkbox"/> Respect others' privacy	<input type="checkbox"/> Use time wisely <input type="checkbox"/> Throw away your trash	<input type="checkbox"/> Walk at all times <input type="checkbox"/> Wash your hands

LCUSD

Elementary Schools

Parent and Student Handbook

STUDENT CONDUCT AND RESPONSIBILITY

School is reading, writing, mathematics, social science, science, and much more. It is often the first place children begin to develop an understanding of their own needs and wants, as well as the needs and wants of others. It is a place children begin to "negotiate" turn taking, confront issues of fairness, and resolve differences. At Palm Crest Elementary we are committed to providing a safe, academically challenging, and socially instructive supportive environment in which children can learn and grow. PCR uses the principles of the 40 Developmental Assets and SAFE schools, where students are taught how to make good choices and to solve differences peacefully.

By establishing a clear set of school policies and rules for both the classroom and the playground, and actively recruiting parent support, we believe we can teach our children to be responsible young people. We wish to encourage more than simple obedience. Instead, we strive to develop an attitude of intrinsic personal responsibility that will stay with each child when they are not in the presence of an adult's influence or watchful eye.

Good Student Qualities

- **Be honest** - even if you did something wrong. People will believe in your trustworthiness.
- **Say no** to a friend if you know it will get you into trouble. Come up with a different and better idea.
- **Wait** your turn.
- **Use** words carefully. Words can hurt as well as help.
- **Say** thank-you a lot.
- **Do** good favors for one another.
- **Offer** your help.
- **Keep** on working, even when it's really hard.
- **Ask** lots of questions, especially when you don't understand.
- **Find** a friend or two that you can call if you are absent.
- **Always** let your teacher know if you don't understand.
- **Smile** and laugh with your friends and the adults at LCE.
- **Solve** problems peacefully and fairly. Ask an adult for help.

Rules for Responsible Behavior

At Palm Crest we believe that a positive environment, where responsible behavior is recognized and rewarded, fosters individual growth, lasting friendships, and pride in the community. We want all students to be proud of their own sense of responsibility. Students can be empowered to make good choices for themselves and others by learning to use these and other basic interventions when confronted by unacceptable behaviors in others:

- **Say "Stop":** Students can be advocates for themselves by letting others know that the behavior is hurtful or threatening.
- **Walk Away:** Students can avoid hurtful or threatening situations by walking away. We want students to learn that they can choose to be safe and socially responsible at school.

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- **Talk to an adult:** Students are encouraged to go to a supervisor on duty, a teacher, a staff member, or an administrator when they need help.

When Students Struggle With Rules

Our role at school is to model, help shape, and work supportively with students to develop responsible behaviors. We view inappropriate student behaviors as opportunities to positively intervene, to provide coaching, and to prompt problem-solving skills among our students. Children grow when they have knowledge and feedback about their actions, understand the reasons for rules, and are given opportunities to practice appropriate behavior.

The type of consequence is based on the severity of the incident and the maturity of the individuals involved. We also acknowledge that behavior determines consequences. Below is a list of possible steps the staff uses to support and intervene with students who periodically struggle with rules. Please remember, struggling with rules is a part of growing up. We learn from the struggle.

1. As problems emerge, the teacher will meet and counsel with the student. Teachers are encouraged to brainstorm and informally seek the advice of other staff members. Strategies used in the classroom may include positive praise, individual and group incentives such as points, earning privileges or recognition, "time-out" or quiet areas in the classroom, loss of privileges or play periods, detention, and/or individual student contracts.

Emphasis is placed on replacing inappropriate behavior with an alternate appropriate choice. Frequently, simply telling a student what *not to do* is not enough. A student also needs to know *what to do* instead.

2. If a pattern of problems continues, the teacher will share his/her observations and concerns with the parent and encourage a home-school solution.
3. If the behavior(s) continues, or if the problem is felt to jeopardize the personal welfare of other students or staff members, the principal will intervene.
4. If problems do not improve, the principal, parent, teacher, and in some cases, the school psychologist/counselor will assist in determining ways of altering the unwanted behavior. These may include a home-school contract, detention, exclusion from specific activities or from a particular peer group, or other techniques that may be helpful.

Occasionally, if a student's behavior is felt to regularly interfere with his/her classroom performance, the teacher may make a referral to the Student Study Team (SST). The SST is an informal body of colleagues, which may include the principal, the counselor, or the school psychologist, whose purpose is to generate formal or informal academic or behavioral interventions for the teacher to implement. The parent is informed that an SST is recommended.

6. Suspension is reserved as a last resort and will be used only when other interventions have failed or the welfare and safety of other students or adults is seriously jeopardized.

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We believe school rules need to be clear and consistently enforced. The following is a detailed list of rules that apply to different times of the day and different areas of the campus, including specific game rules played during the recess periods.

General School Conduct

1. Students must walk in the hallways and sidewalks.
2. Games of tag or chase are not allowed anywhere on the campus or school sidewalk areas.
3. Planted areas may not be used for shortcuts.
4. Students must refrain from making excessive loud noises that may disrupt other classrooms while walking to and from various areas on the campus.
5. Restrooms and drinking fountains must be kept clean and orderly. Paper towels go into trash containers. The toilets should be kept free of any item other than toilet paper.
6. All trash goes into trash containers. Students are responsible for their own trash.
7. Gum is not permitted.
8. Personal student items of play (game equipment, trading cards, toys, etc.) may not be brought to school, unless specific permission is given by the teacher and Principal.
9. Climbing trees or other school facilities is not allowed.
10. No items are to be thrown (rocks, sticks, pine cones, paper wads, etc.).
11. Fighting, real or "play fighting" (kick boxing, karate, wrestling, etc.) is treated as a serious, and possible, suspendable behavior. No person is to be physically harmed by another.
12. Students may not use profanity. Students may not tease, malign or threaten.
13. Students are expected to follow general rules of safety and appropriate conduct when on field trips. If there are concerns about a student's behavior that may interfere with their safety, the teacher will notify the principal and counsel with the parent prior to a scheduled field trip.
14. Students may not bring or use laser pointers.
15. Students are not permitted to bring or wear shoes with wheels.
16. Toys of any type and especially toy guns, knives and any other weapon or pictures of weapons are not permitted. If students bring them to school, they will be taken away and suspension may result.

Rules for Before School

1. Students must not be on campus before 7:55 a.m. ("Late Bird" students should not arrive prior to 8:55 a.m.) Students beginning school at 8:10 a.m. will be supervised on the lower playground from 7:55 a.m. – 8:10 a.m. Students need to report directly to the field and not their classrooms. They may not be in the halls until after 8:10 a.m. Students who begin school at 9:10 a.m. may not be in the halls or on the playground until 9:10 a.m. They will be supervised from 8:55 – 9:10 a.m. in front of the multi-purpose room (MPR). Parents are responsible for providing care prior to the arrival times and may make arrangements with a childcare provider.
2. Students in grades 4, 5, and 6 may ride their bicycles to school. All riders must wear a helmet and have a bicycle permit on file in the office. Bicycles must be walked on campus and locked securely in the bike rack, located on the east side of room 19.
3. Skateboards, rollerblades, and scooters are not allowed on campus at any time.
4. Students who arrive after the start times must report to the office before going to class.
5. Students are responsible to arrive prepared for class work, bringing the necessary materials and completed homework.

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Playground Rules

1. Never leave the playground without a hall pass or getting permission from the yard supervisor. This includes coming to the office, using the bathrooms or drinking fountains. You must have a hall pass for the health office. With permission, you may go to the health office with only one partner (not a group).
2. Students must walk "to" and "from" the playground.
3. Only PCR game rules can be used. Do not change the rules.
4. There are no "lock-outs." Any student wanting to play a game (unless there are rule restrictions) can play. Play fairly and allow for others to rotate into the game.
5. Take turns. No one can "hold" a place for a friend. There are no "cuts."
6. Playground equipment is to be used for the game it was intended. Do not kick handballs or basketballs. Misuse eventually ruins the equipment. Put equipment away at the end of recess.
7. Specific games must be played in the area that is assigned for that game. For example, jump ropes are used on the blacktop; kickball must be played in the assigned kickball area. Chasing games and contact sports, such as tag and football, are not allowed.
8. Students are not allowed to dig or throw dirt, rocks, or other unsafe objects at any time.
9. Inform an adult if a ball has gone over a fence. Do not climb over a fence to get a ball.
10. Listen for the Freeze bell or whistle* and follow these directions:
 - a) Get down from play equipment safely;
 - b) Stop swings and dismount safely (no jumping);
 - c) Collect playground balls, other equipment and return to equipment containers,
 - d) Stop talking and listen quietly for the release bell or whistle;
 - e) Walk to designated line-up area or classrooms as directed;
11. Try to solve a problem using rules for responsible behavior. Solve game disputes by talking about the problem using appropriate words and a calm voice. Use only the PCR rules of play. You may also play a game of, "Rock, Paper, and Scissors" to solve the problem. Seek the help of a yard supervisor as needed.

****At anytime a whistle is blown on campus, students are to stop their activity and wait for adult direction.**

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PARENT INVOLVEMENT

Parent Teacher Association (PTA)

The Parent Teacher Association actively promotes and sponsors activities that benefit the children of La Cañada Schools. PTA meetings are held monthly and all parents are invited to attend. Informative programs on a wide variety of topics are presented at these meetings as well as at other times throughout the year.

Some of the PTA activities involve volunteers who devote time as classroom volunteers, library and computer lab aides, resource people, clerical aides, drivers, room representatives or other school volunteers. Parents should contact the teacher or room representative to find out how they can help. School volunteers must sign in at the school office when they arrive on campus. Parent volunteers must have a current TB test on file in the schools main office. Parents who go on overnight field trips must be fingerprinted. Ask in the office to learn of the procedures for TB testing and/or fingerprinting.

The PTA facilitates communication between the school and home through regular email updates and flyers sent home with students. The PTA President and Executive Board members are listed on the PTA website. Please contact them if you would like to volunteer or have questions and/or suggestions about PTA programs and activities.

Funds raised at PTA activities have been used for curriculum materials, playground equipment, computers, library books, art materials, assemblies, PE equipment and in so many other important ways.

School Improvement Program

La Cañada Schools participate in a state-funded School Improvement Program. Through the School Site Council and a strong collaborative partnership with PTA, staff members coordinate programs and resources to support all students in a rich, engaging, challenging, and relevant program. The partnership has resulted in providing an abundance of instructional materials, additional staff, as well as staff development opportunities that allow staff to access professional training. The School Site Council (SSC) is composed of parents and staff, and is actively involved in planning, implementing and evaluating the school's educational programs. This committee helps to determine how the program funds will be spent each year. All parents are invited to attend SSC meetings and are encouraged to participate in the program.

ATTENDANCE

Absences

Please call the attendance hot line phone number listed on the cover page of this handbook between 7:30 a.m. and 10:00 a.m. to report your child's absence for that day. Please indicate the reason for the absence and the probable duration. ~~Please note: If your child has been ill for five or more~~ days, the child must have a doctor's note to return to school.

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In the event of an earthquake students and staff are trained to take a "Duck and Cover" position and are then escorted to the field. All classes will remain on the field under the supervision of a teacher until released to an authorized adult.

CONTACTING STUDENTS/PHONE USE

Delivering Items - Lunches, lunch money or homework/projects need to be brought to the office and have the student's name clearly marked. Students are not permitted to wait inside or outside the office for forgotten items. ***We will not interrupt class*** to notify a child of items delivered to the office; however students are permitted to check for delivered items at recess and lunch. Please discuss this policy with your child in advance so he/she will know to check in the office for forgotten items at the appropriate time.

Messages to Students – Messages to students will be delivered to class only in ***emergency situations***. We will notify students to come to the office when eyeglasses are delivered or when medication must be administered.

Phone Use - Permission by a staff member must be given for students to use the office telephone. Students are not allowed to call home for forgotten lunches, lunch money, and homework assignments or to make after school play date arrangements.

Cell Phones – Students are permitted to have a cell phone at school; however it must be turned OFF and stored in their backpack during school hours. Cell phones are NOT allowed to be used during any part of the school day (including recess and lunch). Cell phones will be confiscated and returned to the parent if students are using cell phones during the school day.

MISCELLANEOUS

LCUSD Student Technology & Internet Use Agreement

The La Cañada Unified School District has established ethical standards for the use of technology and technological resources in its schools. LCUSD has taken steps to guide student use of the Internet, including installation of blocking software to limit access to inappropriate information. In addition to providing instruction, LCUSD continually monitors student use of technological information. ***Every student and parent in grades K-6 are required to read, sign, and return the LCUSD Student Technology and Internet Use Agreement*** (included in the first day packet). Please carefully review the terms of these agreements with your child. Inappropriate use of technology will be dealt with under the terms of the district's and school's discipline policies.

Parent-Teacher Communication

Parent-Teacher Conferences are held in the fall for students in kindergarten through sixth grade. At Back to School Night, sign-ups for conferences are available in each classroom. All kindergarten and 1st–3rd grade students have individual conferences. Conferences for 4th–6th grade students are scheduled on an as needed basis. Conferences may be scheduled throughout the school year as needed by teacher or parent request.

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Please contact the classroom teacher(s) when you have questions or concerns about your child and/or his/her progress. Messages to teachers can be emailed directly to them or given to the office. If you would like to meet with your child's teacher, please avoid "dropping in" unannounced. Though it may appear that a teacher has a free moment, they are often engaged in supervising students or preparing materials or lessons for their class. You can make an appointment with any teacher by emailing them or leaving a message in the office.

Homework Policy

The La Cañada Unified School District policy recognizes that the actual time required for assignments may vary with the study skills of the individual student and the course load. Parents are encouraged to contact their student's teacher or counselor if they observe either excessive or insufficient time being spent on homework or if they have questions concerning the appropriateness of specific homework assignments.

The La Cañada Unified School District recommends the following time periods:

- Kindergarten:** Students are not required to have daily homework; however, kindergarten teachers shall provide approximately 10 minutes of daily homework. This will help students establish a study routine and reinforce concepts and skills being taught in the classroom.
- 1st Grade:** First graders shall be responsible for school related homework activities designed to be completed in no more than 20 minutes per school day.
- 2nd Grade:** Second graders shall be responsible for school related homework activities designed to be completed in no more than 25 minutes per school day. Additional independent reading is also assigned. *
- 3rd Grade:** Third graders shall be responsible for school related homework activities designed to be completed in no more than 30-40 minutes per school day. Additional independent reading is also assigned. *
- 4th Grade:** Fourth graders shall be responsible for school related homework activities designed to be completed in no more than 50 minutes per school day. Additional independent reading is also assigned. *
- 5th Grade:** Fifth graders shall be responsible for school related homework activities designed to be completed in no more than 60 minutes per school day. Additional independent reading is also assigned. *
- 6th Grade:** Sixth graders shall be responsible for school related homework activities designed to be completed in no more than 60-90 minutes per school day. This time also includes self-review, self-preparation, self-reflection, study, memorization, and independent projects. Additional independent reading is also assigned. *

*Required independent reading is based on the total number of minutes and/or pages read over a block of time. Student reading might not occur every evening; longer weekend blocks of reading might be used to reach the overall totals.

It is the view of the District that homework helps students take responsibility for their own learning, provides opportunity outside the classroom to develop constructive study habits, provides additional opportunity to reinforce basic skills, and provides supplementary learning experiences.

40 Developmental Assets® for Children Grades K–3 (ages 5–9)

Search Institute® has identified the following building blocks of healthy development—known as Developmental Assets®—that help young people grow up healthy, caring, and responsible.



External Assets	Support	<p>1. Family Support—Family continues to be a consistent provider of love and support for the child's unique physical and emotional needs.</p> <p>2. Positive Family Communication—Parent(s) and child communicate openly, respectfully, and frequently, with child receiving praise for her or his efforts and accomplishments.</p> <p>3. Other Adult Relationships—Child receives support from adults other than her or his parent(s), with the child sometimes experiencing relationships with a nonparent adult.</p> <p>4. Caring Neighborhood—Parent(s) and child experience friendly neighbors who affirm and support the child's growth and sense of belonging.</p> <p>5. Caring School Climate—Child experiences warm, welcoming relationships with teachers, caregivers, and peers at school.</p> <p>6. Parent Involvement in Schooling—Parent(s) talk about the importance of education and are actively involved in the child's school success.</p>
	Empowerment	<p>7. Community Values Children—Children are welcomed and included throughout community life.</p> <p>8. Children as Resources—Child contributes to family decisions and has opportunities to participate in positive community events.</p> <p>9. Service to Others—Child has opportunities to serve in the community with adult support and approval.</p> <p>10. Safety—Parents and community adults ensure the child's safety while keeping in mind her or his increasing independence.</p>
	Boundaries & Expectations	<p>11. Family Boundaries—The family maintains supervision of the child, has reasonable guidelines for behavior, and always knows where the child is.</p> <p>12. School Boundaries—Schools have clear, consistent rules and consequences and use a positive approach to discipline.</p> <p>13. Neighborhood Boundaries—Neighbors and friends' parents help monitor the child's behavior and provide feedback to the parent(s).</p> <p>14. Adult Role Models—Parent(s) and other adults model positive, responsible behavior and encourage the child to follow these examples.</p> <p>15. Positive Peer Influence—Parent(s) monitor the child's friends and encourage spending time with those who set good examples.</p> <p>16. High Expectations—Parent(s), teachers, and other influential adults encourage the child to do her or his best in all tasks and celebrate their successes.</p>
	Constructive Use of Time	<p>17. Creative Activities—Child participates weekly in music, dance, or other form of artistic expression outside of school.</p> <p>18. Child Programs—Child participates weekly in at least one sport, club, or organization within the school or community.</p> <p>19. Religious Community—Child participates in age-appropriate religious activities and caring relationships that nurture her or his spiritual development.</p> <p>20. Time at Home—Child spends time at home playing and doing positive activities with the family.</p>
Internal Assets	Commitment to Learning	<p>21. Achievement Motivation—Child is encouraged to remain curious and demonstrates an interest in doing well at school.</p> <p>22. Learning Engagement—Child is enthused about learning and enjoys going to school.</p> <p>23. Homework—With appropriate parental support, child completes assigned homework.</p> <p>24. Bonding to School—Child is encouraged to have and feels a sense of belonging at school.</p> <p>25. Reading for Pleasure—Child listens to and/or reads books outside of school daily.</p>
	Positive Values	<p>26. Caring—Parent(s) help child grow in empathy, understanding, and helping others.</p> <p>27. Equality and Social Justice—Parent(s) encourage child to be concerned about rules and being fair to everyone.</p> <p>28. Integrity—Parent(s) help child develop her or his own sense of right and wrong behavior.</p> <p>29. Honesty—Parent(s) encourage child's development in recognizing and telling the truth.</p> <p>30. Responsibility—Parent(s) encourage child to accept and take responsibility for her or his actions at school and at home.</p> <p>31. Self-Regulation—Parents encourage child's growth in regulating her or his own emotions and behaviors and in understanding the importance of healthy habits and choices.</p>
	Social Competencies	<p>32. Planning and Decision Making—Parent(s) help child think through and plan school and play activities.</p> <p>33. Interpersonal Competence—Child seeks to build friendships and is learning about self-control.</p> <p>34. Cultural Competence—Child continues to learn about her or his own cultural identity and is encouraged to interact positively with children of different racial, ethnic, and cultural backgrounds.</p> <p>35. Resistance Skills—Child is learning to recognize risky or dangerous situations and is able to seek help from trusted adults.</p>
	Positive Identity	<p>36. Peaceful Conflict Resolution—Child continues learning to resolve conflicts without hitting, throwing a tantrum, or using hurtful language.</p> <p>37. Personal Power—Child has a growing sense of having influence over some of the things that happen in her or his life.</p> <p>38. Self-Esteem—Child likes herself or himself and feels valued by others.</p> <p>39. Sense of Purpose—Child welcomes new experiences and imagines what he or she might do or be in the future.</p> <p>40. Positive View of Personal Future—Child has a growing curiosity about the world and finding her or his place in it.</p>

40 Developmental Assets® for Middle Childhood (ages 8-12)

Search Institute® has identified the following building blocks of healthy development—known as Developmental Assets®—that help young people grow up healthy, caring, and responsible.



External Assets

Support

1. **Family support**—Family life provides high levels of love and support.
2. **Positive family communication**—Parent(s) and child communicate positively. Child feels comfortable seeking advice and counsel from parent(s).
3. **Other adult relationships**—Child receives support from adults other than her or his parent(s).
4. **Caring neighborhood**—Child experiences caring neighbors.
5. **Caring school climate**—Relationships with teachers and peers provide a caring, encouraging environment.
6. **Parent involvement in schooling**—Parent(s) are actively involved in helping the child succeed in school.

Empowerment

7. **Community values youth**—Child feels valued and appreciated by adults in the community.
8. **Children as resources**—Child is included in decisions at home and in the community.
9. **Service to others**—Child has opportunities to help others in the community.
10. **Safety**—Child feels safe at home, at school, and in his or her neighborhood.

Boundaries & Expectations

11. **Family boundaries**—Family has clear and consistent rules and consequences and monitors the child's whereabouts.
12. **School boundaries**—School provides clear rules and consequences.
13. **Neighborhood boundaries**—Neighbors take responsibility for monitoring the child's behavior.
14. **Adult role models**—Parent(s) and other adults in the child's family, as well as nonfamily adults, model positive, responsible behavior.
15. **Positive peer influence**—Child's closest friends model positive, responsible behavior.
16. **High expectations**—Parent(s) and teachers expect the child to do her or his best at school and in other activities.

Constructive Use of Time

17. **Creative activities**—Child participates in music, art, drama, or creative writing two or more times per week.
18. **Child programs**—Child participates two or more times per week in cocurricular school activities or structured community programs for children.
19. **Religious community**—Child attends religious programs or services one or more times per week.
20. **Time at home**—Child spends some time most days both in high-quality interaction with parents and doing things at home other than watching TV or playing video games.

Internal Assets

Commitment to Learning

21. **Achievement Motivation**—Child is motivated and strives to do well in school.
22. **Learning Engagement**—Child is responsive, attentive, and actively engaged in learning at school and enjoys participating in learning activities outside of school.
23. **Homework**—Child usually hands in homework on time.
24. **Bonding to school**—Child cares about teachers and other adults at school.
25. **Reading for Pleasure**—Child enjoys and engages in reading for fun most days of the week.

Positive Values

26. **Caring**—Parent(s) tell the child it is important to help other people.
27. **Equality and social justice**—Parent(s) tell the child it is important to speak up for equal rights for all people.
28. **Integrity**—Parent(s) tell the child it is important to stand up for one's beliefs.
29. **Honesty**—Parent(s) tell the child it is important to tell the truth.
30. **Responsibility**—Parent(s) tell the child it is important to accept personal responsibility for behavior.
31. **Healthy Lifestyle**—Parent(s) tell the child it is important to have good health habits and an understanding of healthy sexuality.

Social Competencies

32. **Planning and decision making**—Child thinks about decisions and is usually happy with results of her or his decisions.
33. **Interpersonal Competence**—Child cares about and is affected by other people's feelings, enjoys making friends, and, when frustrated or angry, tries to calm her- or himself.
34. **Cultural Competence**—Child knows and is comfortable with people of different racial, ethnic, and cultural backgrounds and with her or his own cultural identity.
35. **Resistance skills**—Child can stay away from people who are likely to get her or him in trouble and is able to say no to doing wrong or dangerous things.
36. **Peaceful conflict resolution**—Child seeks to resolve conflict nonviolently.

Positive Identity

37. **Personal power**—Child feels he or she has some influence over things that happen in her or his life.
38. **Self-esteem**—Child likes and is proud to be the person that he or she is.
39. **Sense of purpose**—Child sometimes thinks about what life means and whether there is a purpose for her or his life.
40. **Positive view of personal future**—Child is optimistic about her or his personal future.

12. Policies and procedures pursuant to School Discipline EC 35291 and 35291.5:

School rules and discipline policies are provided to students and parents on an annual basis through the PCR Student Handbook. The handbook is revised periodically. Parents are requested to review specific discipline sections with their children and return a signed page from the handbook to the classroom teacher. The page states "I have read the Palm Crest Elementary School student handbook. I have reviewed and agree with the school rules and behavior standards my child will be held accountable for." In addition to district policies and school rules, the handbook lists "Good Student Qualities." We conduct an annual review with yard supervisors and teachers to maintain consistency with handling student discipline and bullying reports.

La Canada USD

Board Policy

Discipline

BP 5144

Students

The Governing Board is committed to providing a safe, supportive, and positive school environment which is conducive to student learning and to preparing students for responsible citizenship by fostering self-discipline and personal responsibility. The Board believes that high expectations for student behavior, use of effective school and classroom management strategies, provision of appropriate intervention and support, and parent involvement can minimize the need for disciplinary measures that exclude students from instruction as a means for correcting student misbehavior.

The Board believes in rules that are effective in maintaining safety and order on campus and in correcting student misbehavior without unnecessarily excluding students from school or participation in instruction.

The district shall adopt alternative disciplinary measures that provide students with appropriate interventions and supports as a means for preventing and addressing student misbehavior, communicating clear, appropriate and consistent expectations and consequences for student conduct; and ensuring equity and continued improvement in the implementation of district policies and practices. Positive interventions and alternative disciplinary measures shall be preferred over exclusionary discipline measures as a means for correcting student misbehavior. Disciplinary measures that may result in loss of instructional time or cause students to be disengaged from school, such as detention, suspension, and expulsion, shall be imposed only when required by law or when other means of correction have been documented to have failed. (Education Code 48900.5)

Board policies and regulations shall delineate acceptable student conduct and provide the basis for sound disciplinary practices. The administrative staff at each school shall develop disciplinary rules to meet the school's particular needs consistent with law, Board policy, and district regulations. The Board, at an open meeting, shall review the approved school discipline rules as described in the comprehensive safety plan, for consistency with Board policy and state law. Pursuant to Education Code 32282 and 35291.5 any adopted site-level discipline rules must be included in the comprehensive safety plan.

At all times, the safety of students and staff and the maintenance of an orderly school environment shall be priorities in determining appropriate discipline. When misconduct occurs, staff shall attempt to identify the causes of the student's behavior and implement appropriate discipline. When choosing between different disciplinary strategies, staff shall consider the effect of each option on the student's health, well-being, and opportunity to learn.

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules fairly and consistently, in accordance with the district's nondiscrimination policies.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide professional development as necessary to assist staff in developing the skills needed to effectively implement the disciplinary strategies adopted for district schools, including, but not limited to, consistent school and classroom management skills, effective accountability and positive intervention techniques, and development of strong, cooperative relationships with parents/guardians.

District goals for improving school climate, based on suspension and expulsion rates, surveys of students, staff, and parents/guardians regarding their sense of school safety, and other local measures, shall be included in the district's local control and accountability plan, as required by law.

In order to maintain safe and orderly environments, the Board shall give employees all reasonable support with respect to student discipline. If a disciplinary strategy is ineffective, another strategy shall be employed. As permitted by law, continually disruptive students may be assigned to alternative programs or removed from school.

(cf. 4158/4258/4358 - Employee Security)

(cf. 5131 - Conduct)

(cf. 5142 - Safety)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))

(cf. 6159.4 - Behavioral Interventions for Special Education Students)

(cf. 6164.5 - Student Study Teams)

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual harassment)

(cf. 4131/4331 - Staff Development)

(cf. 0460 - Local Control and Accountability Plan)

(cf. 5020 - Parent Rights and Responsibilities)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

32280-32288 School safety plans

35146 Closed sessions

35291 Rules

35291.5 School-adopted discipline rules

35291.7 School-adopted discipline rules: additional employees

37223 Weekend classes

44807.5 Restriction from recess for disciplinary purposes

48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion

48980-48985 Notification of parents or guardians

49000-49001 Prohibition of corporal punishment
49330-49334 Injurious objects
52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan

CIVIL CODE

1714.1 Parental liability for child's misconduct

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

307 Participation in school activities until departure of bus
353 Detention after school

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014
Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, 2011
Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity during the School Day, Fact Sheet, 2009

CDE PROGRAM ADVISORIES

1023.88 Corporal Punishment, CIL: 88/9-5
1110.89 Physical Exercise as Corporal Punishment, CIL 89/9-3

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION POLICIES

01-02 School Safety, Discipline, and Attendance, March 2001

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>
California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>
Public Counsel: <http://www.fixschooldiscipline.org>
U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr>

Policy LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

adopted: January 16, 1996

revised: September 6, 2016 La Canada Flintridge, California

00354-00002/3302926.1

La Canada USD

Administrative Regulation

Discipline

AR 5144
Students

Site-Level Rules

Rules for student discipline shall be developed at each school site and filed with the district office. These rules shall be adopted jointly by a panel comprised, at a minimum, of the principal or designee and a representative selected by classroom teachers employed at the school. The views of administrators, teachers, security personnel, parents/guardians and secondary school students shall be obtained when the rules are developed. Site-level rules shall be consistent with law, Governing Board policy and district regulations (Education Code 35291.5). Annually, site-level discipline rules shall be reviewed and, if necessary, updated to align with any changes in district discipline policies or goals for school safety and climate as specified in the district's local control and accountability plan. A copy of the rules shall be filed with the Superintendent or designee for inclusion in the comprehensive safety plan.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)
(cf. 0460 - Local Control and Accountability Plan)

School rules shall be communicated to students clearly and in an age-appropriate manner.

It shall be the duty of each employee of the school to enforce the school rules on student discipline. (Education Code 35291)

Disciplinary Strategies

To the extent possible, staff shall use disciplinary strategies that keep students in school and participating in the instructional program. Except when a student's presence causes a danger to himself/herself or others or he/she commits a single act of a grave nature or an offense for which suspension or expulsion is required by law, suspension or expulsion shall be used only when other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. Disciplinary strategies may include, but are not limited to:

1. Discussion or conference between school staff and the student and his/her parents/guardians

(cf. 5020 - Parent Rights and Responsibilities)
(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)

2. Referral of the student to the school counselor or other school support service personnel

for case management and counseling

(cf. 5138 - Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation)

(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)

3. Convening of a Student Study Team (SST) or other intervention-related team to assess the behavior and develop and implement an individual plan to address the behavior in partnership with the student and his/her parents/guardians
4. When applicable, referral for a comprehensive psychosocial or psychoeducational assessment, including for purposes of creating an individualized education program or a Section 504 plan

(cf. 6159 - Individualized Education Program)

(cf. 6164.6 - Identification and Education under Section 504)

5. Enrollment in a program for teaching prosocial behavior or anger management
6. Participation in a restorative justice program
7. A positive behavior support plan with tiered interventions that occur during the school day on campus
8. Participation in a social and emotional learning program that teaches students the ability to understand and manage emotions, develop caring and concern for others, make responsible decisions, establish positive relationships, and handle challenging situations capably
9. Participation in a program that is sensitive to the traumas experienced by students, focuses on students' behavioral health needs, and addresses those needs in a proactive manner
10. After-school programs that address specific behavioral issues or expose students to positive activities and behaviors, including, but not limited to, those operated in collaboration with local parent and community groups

(cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Programs)

11. Recess restriction as provided in the section below entitled "Recess Restriction"
12. Detention after school hours as provided in the section below entitled "Detention After School"
13. Community service as provided in the section below entitled "Community Service"
14. In accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation, restriction or

disqualification from participation in extracurricular activities

(cf. 6145 - Extracurricular/Curricular Activities)

15. Reassignment to an alternative educational environment

(cf. 6158 - Independent Study)

16. Suspension and expulsion in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))

When, by law or district policy, other means of correction are required to be implemented before a student could be suspended or expelled, any other means of correction implemented shall be documented and retained in the student's records. (Education Code 48900.5)

(cf. 5125 - Student Records)

Recess Restriction

A teacher may restrict a student's recess time only when he/she believes that this action is the most effective way to bring about improved behavior. When recess restriction may involve the withholding of physical activity from a student, the teacher shall try other disciplinary measures before imposing the restriction. Recess restriction shall be subject to the following conditions:

1. The student shall be given adequate time to use the restroom and get a drink or eat lunch, as appropriate.
2. The student shall remain under a certificated employee's supervision during the period of restriction.
3. Teachers shall inform the principal of any recess restrictions they impose.

(cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)

(cf. 6142.7 - Physical Education and Activity)

Detention After School

Students may be detained for disciplinary reasons up to one hour after the close of the maximum school day. (5 CCR 353)

If a student will miss his/her after school transportation on account of being detained after school, the teacher, principal or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the detention at least one day in advance so that alternative transportation arrangements may be made. The student

shall not be detained unless the teacher, principal or designee has notified the parent/guardian.

Students shall remain under the supervision of a certificated employee during the period of detention.

Students attending junior or high school may be offered the choice of serving their detention on Saturday rather than after school.

(cf. 6176 - Weekend/Saturday Classes)

Community Service

As part of or instead of disciplinary action, the Board, Superintendent, principal, or principal's designee may, at his/her discretion, require a student to perform community service during non-school hours on school grounds or, with written permission of the student's parent/guardian, off school grounds. Such service may include, but is not limited to, community or school outdoor beautification, campus betterment, and teacher, peer, or youth assistance programs. (Education Code 48900.6)

This community service option is not available for a student who has been suspended, pending expulsion, pursuant to Education Code 48915. However, if the recommended expulsion is not implemented or the expulsion itself is suspended, then the student may be required to perform community service for the resulting suspension. (Education Code 48900.6)

Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students

At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians, in writing, about the availability of district rules related to discipline. (Education Code 35291, 48980)

(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

The Superintendent or designee shall also provide written notice of disciplinary rules to transfer students at the time of their enrollment in the district.

AdministrativeLA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

approval: May 13, 2003

revised: September 6, 2016 La Canada Flintridge, California

00354-00002/3302902.1

Conduct

The Governing Board believes that all students have the right to be educated in a positive learning environment free from disruptions. To maintain such an environment, students, parents/guardians, staff and the Board all must understand and fulfill their responsibilities related to student conduct. Students shall be expected to exhibit appropriate conduct that does not infringe upon the rights of others or interfere with the school program while on school grounds, going to or from school, at school activities, or using district transportation.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that each school develops standards of conduct and discipline consistent with Board policies and administrative regulations. Students and parents/guardians shall be notified of district and school rules related to conduct.

Prohibited student conduct includes, but is not limited to:

1. Conduct that endangers students, staff, or others, including, but not limited to, physical violence, possession of a firearm or other weapon, and terrorist threats;

(cf. 5131.7 - Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)

(cf. 5142 - Safety)

2. Discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying of students or staff, including sexual harassment, hate-motivated behavior, cyberbullying, hazing or initiation activity, extortion, or any other verbal, written, or physical conduct that causes or threatens to cause violence, bodily harm, or substantial disruption;

(cf. 5131.2 - Bullying)

(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)

(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)

(cf. 5145.9 - Hate-Motivated Behavior)

3. Conduct that disrupts the orderly classroom or school environment;

(cf. 5131.4 - Student Disturbances)

4. Willful defiance of staff's authority;

5. Damage to or theft of property belonging to students, staff, or the district.

(cf. 3515.4 - Recovery for Property Loss or Damage)

(cf. 5131.5 - Vandalism and Graffiti)

The district shall not be responsible for students' personal belongings which are brought on campus or to a school activity and are lost, stolen, or damaged.

6. Obscene acts or use of profane, vulgar, or abusive language;

(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)

7. Possession, use, or being under the influence of tobacco, alcohol, or other prohibited drugs;

(cf. 5131.6 - Alcohol and Other Drugs)

(cf. 5131.62 - Tobacco)

(cf. 5131.63 - Steroids)

8. Possession or use of a laser pointer, unless for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose; (Penal Code 417.27)

Prior to bringing a laser pointer on school premises for a valid instructional or school-related purpose, a student shall obtain permission from the principal or designee.

9. Use of a cellular/digital telephone, pager, or other mobile communications device during instructional time;

Such devices shall be turned off in class, except when being used for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose as determined by the teacher or other district employee, and at any other time directed by a district employee. Any device with camera, video, or voice recording function shall not be used in any manner which infringes on the privacy rights of any other person.

No student shall be prohibited from possessing or using an electronic signaling device that is determined by a licensed physician or surgeon to be essential for the student's health and the use of which is limited to purposes related to the student's health. (Education Code 48901.5)

10. Plagiarism or dishonesty on school work or tests;

(cf. 5131.9 - Academic Honesty)

(cf. 6162.54 - Test Integrity/Test Preparation)

(cf. 6162.6 - Use of Copyrighted Materials)

11. Inappropriate attire;

(cf. 5132 - Dress and Grooming)

12. Tardiness or unexcused absence from school;

(cf. 5113 - Absences and Excuses)

(cf. 5113.1 - Chronic Absence and Truancy)

13. Failure to remain on school premises in accordance with school rules.

(cf. 5112.5 - Open/Closed Campus)

Employees are expected to provide appropriate supervision to enforce standards of conduct and, if they observe or receive a report of a violation of these standards, to immediately intervene or call for assistance. If an employee believes a matter has not been resolved, he/she shall refer the matter to his/her supervisor or an administrator for further investigation.

When a school official suspects that a search of a student or his/her belongings will turn up evidence of the student's violation of the law or school rules, such a search shall be conducted in accordance with BP/AR 5145.12 - Search and Seizure.

(cf. 5145.12 - Search and Seizure)

When a student uses any prohibited device, or uses a permitted device in any unethical or illegal activity, a district employee may confiscate the device. The employee shall store the item in a secure manner until an appropriate time consistent with student safety.

Students who violate district or school rules and regulations may be subject to discipline including, but not limited to, suspension, expulsion, transfer to alternative programs, referral to a student success team or counseling services, or denial of participation in extracurricular or cocurricular activities or other privileges in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation. The Superintendent or designee shall notify local law enforcement as appropriate.

(cf. 1020 - Youth Services)

(cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)

(cf. 5020 - Parent Rights and Responsibilities)

(cf. 5127 - Graduation Ceremonies and Activities)

(cf. 5138 - Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))

(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)

(cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities)

(cf. 6159.4 - Behavioral Interventions for Special Education Students)

(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)

(cf. 6164.5 - Student Success Teams)

(cf. 6184 - Continuation Education)

(cf. 6185 - Community Day School)

Students also may be subject to discipline, in accordance with law, Board policy, or administrative regulation, for any off-campus conduct during nonschool hours which poses a threat or danger to the safety of students, staff, or district property, or substantially disrupts school activities.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination

2280-32289 Comprehensive safety plan

181 Governing board authority to set policy on responsibilities of students

35291-35291.5 Rules

44807 Duty concerning conduct of students

48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion

51512 Prohibition against electronic listening or recording device in classroom without permission

CIVIL CODE

1714.1 Liability of parents and guardians for willful misconduct of minor

PENAL CODE

288.2 Harmful matter with intent to seduce

313 Harmful matter

417.25-417.27 Laser scope or laser pointer

647 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor

653.2 Electronic communication devices, threats to safety

VEHICLE CODE

23123-23124 Prohibitions against use of electronic devices while driving

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

0-307 Duties of students

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000h-2000h6 Title IX, 1972 Education Act Amendments

COURT DECISIONS

J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District, (2010) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094

LaVine v. Blaine School District, (2000, 9th Cir.) 257 F.3d 981

Emmett v. Kent School District No. 415, (2000) 92 F.Supp. 1088

Bethel School District No. 403 v. Fraser, (1986) 478 U.S. 675

New Jersey v. T.L.O., (1985) 469 U.S. 325

Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District, (1969) 393 U.S. 503

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

fe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, 2011

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for All Students, Policy Brief, April 2010

Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, July 2007

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Bullying at School, 2003

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education, Safe Schools Office: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/lss>

Center for Safe and Responsible Internet Use: <http://cyberbully.org>

National School Boards Association: <http://www.nsba.org>

National School Safety Center: <http://www.schoolsafety.us>

U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

Policy LA CA-ADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

adopted: July 10, 2012 La Cañada Flintridge, California

Bullying

The Governing Board recognizes the harmful effects of bullying on student learning and school attendance and desires to provide safe school environments that protect students from physical and emotional harm. The district and its employees shall establish student safety as one of its highest priorities and shall not tolerate bullying of any student.

No student or group of students shall, through physical, written, verbal, or other means, harass, sexually harass, threaten, intimidate, cyberbully, cause bodily injury to, or commit hate violence against any other student or school personnel.

(cf. 5131 - Conduct)

(cf. 5136 - Gangs)

(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)

(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)

(cf. 5145.9 - Hate-Motivated Behavior)

Cyberbullying includes the transmission of harassing communications, direct threats, or other harmful texts, sounds, or images on the Internet, social media, or other technologies using a telephone, computer, or any wireless communication device. Cyberbullying also includes breaking into another person's electronic account and assuming that person's identity in order to damage that person's reputation.

(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)

Strategies for bullying prevention and intervention shall be developed with involvement of key stakeholders in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation governing the development of comprehensive safety plans and shall be incorporated into such plans.

(cf. 0420 - School Plans/Site Councils)

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 1220 - Citizen Advisory Committees)

(cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)

(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)

Bullying Prevention

To the extent possible, district and school strategies shall focus on prevention of bullying by establishing clear rules for student conduct and strategies to establish a positive, collaborative school climate. Students shall be informed, through student handbooks and other appropriate means, of district and school rules related to bullying, mechanisms available for reporting incidents or threats, and the consequences for perpetrators of bullying.

(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)

(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)

The district may provide students with instruction, in the classroom or other educational settings, that promotes effective communication and conflict resolution skills, social skills, character/values education, respect for cultural and individual differences, self-esteem development, assertiveness skills, and appropriate online behavior.

(cf. 6163.4 - Student Use of Technology)

(cf. 6142.8 - Comprehensive Health Education)

(cf. 6142.94 - History-Social Science Instruction)

School staff shall receive related professional development, including information about early warning signs of harassing/intimidating behaviors and effective prevention and intervention strategies.

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

Based on an assessment of bullying incidents at school, the Superintendent or designee may increase supervision and security in areas where bullying most often occurs, such as classrooms, playgrounds, hallways, restrooms, cafeterias.

Intervention

Students are encouraged to notify school staff when they are being bullied or suspect that another student is being victimized. In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall develop means for students to report threats or incidents confidentially and anonymously.

School staff who witness bullying shall immediately intervene to stop the incident when it is safe to do so.
(Education Code 234.1)

As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of victims and perpetrators. He/she also may involve school counselors, mental health counselors, and/or law enforcement.

Complaints and Investigation

Students may submit to a teacher or administrator a verbal or written complaint of conduct they consider to be bullying. Complaints of bullying shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with site-level procedures.

When a student is reported to be engaging in bullying off campus, the Superintendent or designee shall investigate and document the activity and shall identify specific facts or circumstances that explain the impact or potential impact on school activity, school attendance, or the targeted student's educational performance.

When the circumstances involve cyberbullying, individuals with information about the activity shall be encouraged to save and print any electronic or digital messages sent to them that they feel constitute cyberbullying and to notify a teacher, the principal, or other employee so that the matter may be investigated.

If the student is using a social networking site or service that has terms of use that prohibit posting of harmful material, the Superintendent or designee also may file a complaint with the Internet site or service to have the material removed.

Discipline

Any student who engages in bullying on school premises, or off campus in a manner that causes or is likely to cause a substantial disruption of a school activity or school attendance, shall be subject to discipline, which may include suspension or expulsion, in accordance with district policies and regulations.

f. 5138 - Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))

(cf. 6159.4 - Behavioral Interventions for Special Education Students)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination

32282 Comprehensive safety plan

35181 Governing board policy on responsibilities of students

35291-35291.5 Rules

48900-48925 Suspension or expulsion

985 Translation of notices

PENAL CODE

647 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor

647.7 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; punishment

653.2 Electronic communication devices, threats to safety

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 47

254 Universal service discounts (e-rate)

COURT DECISIONS

J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District, (2010) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094

Lavine v. Blaine School District, (2002) 279 F.3d 719

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, 2011

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for All Students, Policy Brief, April 2010

Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, July 2007

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

Bullying at School, 2003

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS PUBLICATIONS

Dear Colleague Letter: Harassment and Bullying, October 2010

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Cybersafety for Children: <http://www.cybersafety.ca.gov>

California Department of Education, Safe Schools Office: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/lss>

Center for Safe and Responsible Internet Use: <http://cyberbully.org>

National School Boards Association: <http://www.nsba.org>

National School Safety Center: <http://www.schoolsafety.us>

U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr>

Policy LA CA-ADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Adopted: July 10, 2012 La Cañada Flintridge, California

Education Code

Education Code

Discipline rules

EC 35291

The governing board of any school district shall prescribe rules not inconsistent with law or with the rules prescribed by the State Board of Education, for the government and discipline of the schools under its jurisdiction. The governing board of each school district which maintains any of grades 1 through 12, inclusive, may, at the time and in the manner prescribed by Sections 48980 and 48981, notify the parent or guardian of all pupils registered in schools of the district of the availability of rules of the district pertaining to student discipline.

(Amended by Stats. 2002, Ch. 1032, Sec. 2.)

References:

Education Code 48980

Education Code 489

Education Code

Education Code

Discipline rules

EC 35291.5

(a) On or before December 1, 1987, and at least every four years thereafter, each public school may, at its discretion, adopt rules and procedures on school discipline applicable to the school. For schools that choose to adopt rules pursuant to this article, the school discipline rules and procedures shall be consistent with any applicable policies adopted by the governing board and state statutes governing school discipline. In developing these rules and procedures, each school shall solicit the participation, views, and advice of one representative selected by each of the following groups:

(1) Parents.

(2) Teachers.

(3) School administrators.

(4) School security personnel, if any.

(5) For junior high schools and high schools, pupils enrolled in the school.

Meetings for the development of the rules and procedures should be developed and held within the school's existing resources, during nonclassroom hours, and on normal school days.

The final version of the rules and procedures on school discipline with attendant regulations may be adopted by a panel comprised of the principal of the school, or his or her designee, and a representative selected by classroom teachers employed at the school.

It shall be the duty of each employee of the school to enforce the rules and procedures on school discipline adopted under this section.

(b) The governing board of each school district may prescribe procedures to provide written notice to continuing pupils at the beginning of each school year and to transfer pupils at the time of their enrollment in the school and to their parents or guardians regarding the school discipline rules and procedures adopted pursuant to subdivision (a).

(c) Each school may file a copy of its school discipline rules and procedures with the district superintendent of schools and governing board on or before January 1, 1988.

(d) The governing board may review, at an open meeting, the approved school discipline rules and procedures for consistency with governing board policy and state statutes.

(Amended by Stats. 2002, Ch. 1032, Sec. 3.)

BP 5131 Students

Conduct

The Governing Board believes that all students have the right to be educated in a positive learning environment free from disruptions. To maintain such an environment, students, parents/guardians, staff and the Board all must understand and fulfill their responsibilities related to student conduct.

Student Responsibilities

The Board believes that it is important for students to understand that they have a choice to make regarding their actions and that appropriate conduct benefits both themselves and others. Students are encouraged to freely express their individuality as long as this expression does not infringe upon the rights of others or interfere with the instructional program. Behavior is considered appropriate when students are diligent in study, neat and clean, careful with school property, respectful towards their teachers, and courteous to other students, staff and volunteers. Students are expected to be punctual and regular in attendance and to remain on school premises in accordance with school rules. They are further expected to refrain from profane, vulgar or abusive language.

(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)

(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression: Publications Code)

(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)

Students shall receive regular instruction in district and school rules and regulations related to conduct. Students who violate these rules and regulations may be subject to discipline, suspension, exclusion, expulsion or transfer to alternative programs.

(cf. 5112.2 - Exclusions from Attendance)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 6184 - Continuation Education)

Parent/Guardian Responsibilities

Parents/guardians are expected to comply with laws governing the conduct and education of their children and to cooperate with school authorities regarding their children's behavior.

California law holds parents/guardians liable for any willful student misconduct which results in the death or injury of any student or persons employed by or volunteering for the district. Parents/guardians are also liable for any defacement, injury or loss of property belonging to the district or to a school employee. (Education Code 48904)

(cf. 3515.4 - Recovery for Property Loss or Damage)

District Responsibilities

The school principal shall establish and enforce school rules that conform with district procedures and that foster safety and good citizenship. He/she shall ensure that students are informed of these rules when they enroll and at the beginning of each school year.

Teachers shall establish and enforce classroom rules that facilitate safety and effective learning. They shall cooperate with other certificated staff in enforcing general school rules and helping students to understand the benefits of choosing behaviors that show respect for other people and property.

Adoption of School Rules and Procedures Related to Student Discipline

At least every four years each school shall adopt rules and procedures on student discipline applicable to the school and consistent with State statutes and District policies. In developing these rules and procedures, each school shall solicit the participation, views, and advice of one or more representatives selected by each of the following groups:

1. Parents
2. Teachers
3. School Administrators
4. School security personnel, or any
5. Students at grades 7-12

Meetings for the development of the rules and procedures should be held at the school site during nonclassroom hours, and on normal schooldays.

The final version of the rules and procedures on school discipline with attendant regulations shall be adopted by a panel comprised of the Principal or his/her designee, and a representative selected by classroom teachers employed at the school. Each year each Principal shall file a copy of the rules and procedures with the Superintendent.

(cf. 5131.1 - Bus Conduct)

(cf. 5142 - Safety)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35181 Governing board policy on responsibilities of students

35291 Rules

35291.5 Rules and procedures on school discipline

44807 Duty concerning conduct of students

48900-48925 Suspension or expulsion

48908 Duties of pupils

48980-48981 Notification of parent or guardian

CIVIL CODE

1714.1 Liability of parents and guardians for willful misconduct of minor

PENAL CODE

245.6 Hazing

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

300-307 Duties of pupils

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000h-2 et seq. Title IX, 1972 Education Act Amendments

Policy LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

adopted: January 16, 1996 La Canada Flintridge, California

LCUSD

Elementary Schools

Parent and Student Handbook

principal, with assistance from the sixth grade PTA room representatives and other parent volunteers.

ANTI-BULLYING POLICY

The La Canada School District believes that all students have a right to a safe and healthy school environment. The district, schools, and community have an obligation to promote mutual respect, tolerance, and acceptance.

Our elementary schools will not tolerate behavior that infringes on the safety of any student. A student shall not intimidate or harass another student through words or actions.

Bullying among children encompasses a variety of *negative acts* carried out *repeatedly over time*. It involves a *real or perceived imbalance of power*, with the more powerful child or group attacking those who are less powerful.

Bullying can take several forms: physical (hitting, kicking, spitting, pushing, taking personal belongings); verbal (taunting, malicious teasing, name calling, racial slurs, and making threats); psychological (spreading rumors, manipulating social relationships or engaging in social exclusion, extortion or intimidation), and cyberbullying (use of technology to harass, threaten or humiliate).

Our elementary schools expect students to immediately report incidents of bullying to school staff. Staff is expected to immediately take action when they see or hear of a bullying incident. Each complaint of bullying will be promptly investigated. This policy applies to students on school grounds, while traveling to and from school, during the lunch period, whether on or off campus and during a school-sponsored activity.

Teachers will discuss this policy with their students in age-appropriate ways and should assure them that they need not endure any form of bullying. Students who bully are in violation of this policy and are subject to disciplinary action.

The steps for intervening in bullying behavior include, but are not limited, to the following:

1. All staff, students and their parents will receive a summary of this policy prohibiting bullying: at the beginning of the school year as part of student orientation, included in the student handbook and/or information packet, and as part of the school system's annual notification to parents.
2. Staff is expected to take immediate action when they see a bullying incident or when an incident is reported.
3. The school will consistently follow established progressive discipline procedures in dealing with students who violate school rules and/or the school's Anti-Bullying Policy.
4. People witnessing or experiencing bullying are encouraged to report the incident; such reporting will not reflect on the victim or witnesses in any way. In addition, students who retaliate against witnesses or those reporting bullying behaviors are subject to disciplinary action.
5. The school will make reasonable efforts to keep a report of bullying and the results of investigation confidential.

Palm Crest Elementary

ANTI-BULLYING POLICY

Palm Crest Elementary School believes that all students have a right to a safe and healthy school environment. The district, schools, and community have an obligation to promote mutual respect, tolerance, and acceptance.

Palm Crest Elementary School will not tolerate behavior that infringes on the safety of any student. A student shall not intimidate or harass another student through words or actions.

Bullying among children encompasses a variety of **negative acts** carried out **repeatedly over time**. It involves a **real or perceived imbalance of power**, with the more powerful child or group attacking those who are less powerful.

Bullying can take several forms: physical (hitting, kicking, spitting, pushing, taking personal belongings); verbal (taunting, malicious teasing, name calling, racial slurs, and making threats); psychological (spreading rumors, manipulating social relationships or engaging in social exclusion; extortion or intimidation), and cyberbullying (use of technology to harass, threaten or humiliate).

Palm Crest Elementary School expects students to immediately report incidents of bullying to school staff. Staff is expected to immediately take action when they see or hear of a bullying incident. Each complaint of bullying will be promptly investigated. This policy applies to students on school grounds, while traveling to and from school, during the lunch period, whether on or off campus and during a school-sponsored activity.

Teachers will discuss this policy with their students in age-appropriate ways and should assure them that they need not endure any form of bullying. Students who bully are in violation of this policy and are subject to disciplinary action.

The steps for intervening in bullying behavior include, but are not limited, to the following:

- All staff, students and their parents will receive a summary of this policy prohibiting bullying: at the beginning of the school year as part of student orientation, included in the student handbook and/or information packet, and as part of the school system's annual notification to parents.
- Staff is expected to take immediate action when they see a bullying incident or when an incident is reported.
- The school will consistently follow established progressive discipline procedures in dealing with students who violate school rules and/or the school's Anti-Bullying Policy.
- People witnessing or experiencing bullying are encouraged to report the incident; such reporting will not reflect on the victim or witnesses in any way. In addition, ~~students who retaliate against witnesses or those reporting bullying behaviors are subject to disciplinary action.~~
- The school will make reasonable efforts to keep a report of bullying and the results of investigation confidential.

13. Hate crime reporting procedures pursuant to Chapter 1.2 of Title 15 of the Penal Code

The district Governing Board has established policies and standards of behavior regarding Hate Crimes (BP 5145.9). The policy is addressed through our school-wide prevention programs (Developmental Assets, bullying prevention and character education), and intervention programs (individual or small group counseling with school counselor).

In response to an incidence of a hate crime, school personnel shall conduct an investigation and an interview. Personnel shall then contact the Sheriff's Department and complete the district mandated forms to notify the Superintendent's office according to BP 5145.9.

Hate-Motivated Behavior

The Governing Board affirms the right of every student to be protected from hate-motivated behavior. It is the intent of the Board to promote harmonious relationships that enable students to gain a true understanding of the civil rights and social responsibilities of people in our society. Behavior or statements that degrade an individual on the basis of his/her race, ethnicity, culture, heritage, gender, sexual orientation, physical/mental attributes, religious beliefs or practices shall not be tolerated.

(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 3515.1 - Crime Data Reporting)

(cf. 3515.4 - Recovery for Property Loss or Damage)

(cf. 5131.5 - Vandalism, Theft and Graffiti)

(cf. 5136 - Gangs)

(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)

(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)

(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)

(cf. 6141.6 - Multicultural Education)

Any student who feels that he/she is a victim of hate-motivated behavior shall immediately contact the principal or designee. If the student believes that the situation has not been remedied by the principal or designee, he/she may file a complaint in accordance with district complaint procedures.

(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

Staff who receive notice of hate-motivated behavior or personally observe such behavior shall notify the principal, Superintendent or designee, and law enforcement, as appropriate. Students demonstrating hate-motivated behavior shall be subject to discipline in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

(cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)

(cf. 4158/4258/4358 - Employee Security)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))

In addition, the district shall provide counseling and appropriate sensitivity training and diversity education for students exhibiting hate-motivated behavior. The district shall also provide counseling, guidance and support, as necessary, to those students who are the victims of hate-motivated behavior.

(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff receive appropriate training to recognize hate-motivated behavior and methods for handling such behavior in appropriate ways.

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

The district shall provide age-appropriate instruction to help promote understanding of and respect for human rights.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex

48900.3 Suspension for hate violence

PENAL CODE

186.21 Street terrorism; legislative findings and declarations

422.6-422.95 Civil Rights

628-628.1 School crime reporting

11410-11414 Terrorism

13023 Reports by law enforcement of crimes motivated by race, ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation or physical or mental disability

13519.6 Hate crimes, training courses and guidelines

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 18

245 Federally protected activities

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Protecting Our Schools: Governing Board Strategies to Combat School Violence, 1995

ALAMEDA OFFICE OF EDUCATION & CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF
EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Hate-Motivated Behavior in Schools: Response Strategies for School Boards, Administrators,
Law Enforcement and Communities, 1997

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS & NATIONAL
ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

Protecting Students from Harassment and Hate Crime: A Guide for Schools, 1999

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Association of Human Relations Organizations: <http://www.cahro.org>

United States Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/>

offices/OCR/index.html

Policy LA CANADA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

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