

STUDENT RECORDS

The Board of Education recognizes the importance of keeping accurate, comprehensive student records as required by law. The Superintendent or designee shall establish administrative regulations governing the identification, collection, retention, and security of student records. Procedures for maintaining the confidentiality of student records shall be consistent with state and federal law. These regulations shall ensure the rights of the authorized persons to have timely access to student records while maintaining the confidentiality of student records consistent with state and federal laws.

~~The Superintendent or designee shall establish regulations governing the identification, description and security of student records, as well as timely access for authorized persons. These regulations shall ensure parental rights to review, inspect and copy student records and shall protect the student and the student's family from invasion of privacy.~~

The Superintendent or designee shall designate a certificated employee to serve as custodian of records, with responsibility for student records at the district level. At each school, the principal or a certificated designee shall act as custodian of records for students enrolled at that school. The custodian of records shall be responsible for implementing Board policy and administrative regulation regarding student records. (5 CCR 431)

All appropriate personnel shall receive training regarding district policies and procedures for gathering and handling sensitive student information.

The district shall not collect or solicit social security numbers or the last four digits of social security numbers of students or their parents/guardians, unless otherwise required to do so by state or federal law. (Education Code 49076.7)

No information or documents regarding the citizenship or immigration status of students or their family members shall be collected, except as required by state or federal law or as required to administer a state or federally supported educational program. The Superintendent or designee shall not disclose student records to a person, agency, or organization for immigration enforcement purposes without parental consent, a court order, or judicial subpoena. If a district employee receives such a request, he/she shall immediately report the request to the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall report the request to the Board in a timely manner that ensures confidentiality and privacy of any potentially identifying information. (Education Code 234.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall not compile a list, registry, or database based on students' national origin, ethnicity, or religious belief, practice or affiliation, nor shall he/she disclose student information to federal government authorities for the purpose of compiling such a list, registry, or database for purposes of immigration enforcement. Such information may only be compiled or exchanged with other local, state or federal agencies if the information is aggregated and is not personally identifiable. (Government Code 8310.3)

Student Records from Social Media

The Superintendent or designee may systematically gather and maintain information from the social media of any district student, provided that the district first notifies students and parents/guardians about the proposed program, offers an opportunity for public comment at a regularly scheduled Board meeting, and gathers only information that directly pertains to school safety or student safety. (Education Code 49073.6)

Contract for Digital Storage, Management, and Retrieval of Student Records

The Superintendent or designee may enter into a contract with a third party for the digital storage, management, and retrieval of student records and/or to authorize a third party provider of digital software to access, store, and use student records, provided that the contract meets the requirements of Education Code 49073.1 and other applicable state and federal laws.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

234.7 *Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status*

17604 *Contracts*

48201 *Student records for transfer students who have been suspended/expelled*

48853.5 *Foster youth; placement, immunizations*

48902 *Notification of law enforcement of specified violations*

48904-48904.3 *Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts*

48918 *Rules governing expulsion procedures*

48980 *Parental notifications*

48985 *Notices in parent/guardian's primary language*

49060-49079 *Student records*

49091.14 *Parental review of curriculum*

51747 *Independent study*

56041.5 *Rights of students with disabilities*

56050 *Surrogate parents*

56055 *Foster parents*

69432.9 *Cal Grant program; notification of grade point average*

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

22580-22582 *Digital privacy*

22584-22585 *Student Online Personal Information Protection Act*

22586-22587 *Early Learning Personal Information Protection Act*

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

1985.3 *Subpoena duces tecum*

FAMILY CODE

3025 *Access to records by noncustodial parents*

6552 *Caregiver's authorization affidavit*

GOVERNMENT CODE

6252-6260 *Inspection of public records*

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

120440 *Immunizations; disclosure of information*

PENAL CODE

245 *Assault with deadly weapon*

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

681 *Truancy petitions*

701 *Juvenile court law*

16010 *Health and education records of a minor*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

430-438 *Individual student records*

16020-16027 *Destruction of records of school districts*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g *Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act*

1232h *Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 26

152 *Definition of dependent child*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

11434a *McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 16

Part 312 *Children's Online Privacy Protection Rule*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

99.1-99.67 *Family Educational Rights and Privacy*

300.501 *Opportunity to examine records for parents of student with disability*

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education, Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017

CALIFORNIA OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018

FEDERAL REGISTER

Final Rule and Analysis of Comments and Changes, Family Educational Rights and Privacy, December 9, 2008, Vol. 73, No. 237, pages 74806-74855

NATIONAL SCHOOL BOARDS ASSOCIATION PUBLICATIONS

Data in the Cloud: A Legal and Policy Guide for School Boards on Student Data Privacy in the Cloud Computing Era, April 2014

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

IDEA and FERPA Confidentiality Provisions, 2014

Joint Guidance on the Application of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) to Student Health Records, 2008

Balancing Student Privacy and School Safety: A Guide to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act for Elementary and Secondary Schools, October 2007

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

National School Boards Association: <http://www.nsba.org>

U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance, <http://www.ed.gov/policy/gen/guid/fpc>

Policy SANTA MONICA-MALIBU UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
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